

- 2001 National Urban Forest Conference – 9/1 (spring '01)  
 2002 Council Award Winners Honored **(CN)** – 9/3 (autumn '03)  
 2002 Gypsy Moth Trap Catch Results – 10/3 (fall '02)  
 2003 Residential Tree Power Incentive Program (Stoughton Municipal Utilities) **(IE)** – 11/3 (fall '03)  
 ACT Launches Electronic Newsletter **(IE)** – 9/1 (spring '01) Adams, village of  
   community profile – 3/1 (spring '95)  
   Giant Leaps Taken by Small Community **(IE)** – 2/2 (spring '94)  
   **see also** Tree City USA: A Growing Program – 3/2 (summer '95)  
 ALB Found near Toronto – 11/3 (fall '03)  
 Algoma, city of  
   City of Algoma's Utility Partnership **(PP)** – 11/3 (fall '03)  
 allergies and trees  
   Trees, Shrubs and Urban Allergies – 11/3 (fall '03)  
 Alliance for Community Trees (ACT)  
   ACT Launches Electronic Newsletter **(IE)** – 9/1 (spring '01)  
   organization profile – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
 Alliant Energy Corporation  
   2002 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council **(CN)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
 America in Bloom Honors Communities – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 American Forests  
   American Forests Conducts Ecosystem Analysis for Milwaukee **(IE)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
   American Forests Unveils National Urban Tree Deficit **(IE)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
   organization profile – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
 American Forests awards  
   Skiera Receives National Award (John Aston Warder Medal) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
 American hornbeam (*Carpinus caroliniana*) **(CTP)** – 11/3 (fall '03)  
 American Nursery & Landscape Association **(OP)** – 9/2 (summer '01)  
 American Planning Association **(OP)** – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
 American Public Power Association  
   Sturgeon Bay Receives Golden Tree Award **(IE)** – 2/3 (summer '94)  
   **see also** Idea Exchange (Tree Power program) – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 American Society of Landscape Architects **(OP)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
 "American Standard for Nursery Stock," ANSI Z60.1–1986 **(UFR)** – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 "American Standard for Nursery Stock," ANSI Z60.1–1990 **(UFR)** – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
 "American Standard for Tree Care Operations," ANSI Z133.1–1994 **(UFR)** – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
 Amherst, village of  
   ordinance **(IE)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
   Village Nursery Grows More than Trees **(PP)** – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
   Annual Work Plans for Municipal Tree Programs – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
 Antigo, city of  
   **see** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 Appleton, city of  
   community profile – 4/1 (spring '96)  
   **see also** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 appraisal  
   **see** tree appraisal and valuation  
 Arbor Day  
   Arbor Day Opportunity **(IE)** – 10/3 (fall '02)  
   Celebrate Arbor Day/Earth Day poster, PUB FR-112-96 – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
   How to Plan an Arbor Day Celebration – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
   K–6 Earth Day/Arbor Day Activities, PUB-FR-110-96 (insert) – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
   Tree Celebration Hints **(CN)** – 7/1 (spring '99)  
 Arbor Day Contest Winners – 11/2 (summer '03)  
 Arbor Day Foundation (**see** National Arbor Day Foundation)  
 Arbor Day poster contest  
   Arbor Day Contest Winners – 11/2 (summer '03)  
   Arbor Day Poster Contest—Get Involved! – 10/3 (fall '02)  
   2000 Arbor Day Poster Contest Winners – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
   Wisconsin Poster Wins National – 6/1 (spring '98)  
 Arbor Day Project Award (NADF) (**see** Awards and Recognition)  
 Arbor Hills  
   **see** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 arboreta and botanical gardens  
   Kishwaukee Nature Conservancy Builds an Arboretum **(PP)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
   Olbrich Botanical Gardens Urban Forestry Education Center **(PP)** – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
   Tree Board and Local Utility Company Create a Community Arboretum (Iola and WP&L) **(IE)** – 4/1 (spring '96)  
   Walking Arboretum Promotes Tree Awareness (Cashmere, WA) **(IE)** – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
   Wisconsin's Arboreta and Botanical Gardens **(OP)** – 7/1 (spring '99)  
   Woman's Club of South Milwaukee Creates an Arboretum **(PP)** – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
 Arboriculture: *History and Development in North America* **(UFR)** – 12/1 (spring '04)  
 Arboriculture: *Integrated Management of Landscape Trees, Shrubs, and Vines* **(UFR)** – 1/1 (winter '93); 1/4 (autumn '93)  
 arborists  
   Arboricultural Blind Date (Chilton residents hire arborist) **(IE)** – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
   Certified Arborists (2000 directory) **(IE)** – 8/1 (spring '00)  
   **see also** National Arborist Association; Society of Municipal Arborists; Wisconsin Arborist Association; residential tree care assistance  
 Armillaria Root Disease **(UTHM)** – 9/2 (summer '01)  
 ash  
   green (*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*) **(CTP)** – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
   white (*F. americana*) **(CTP)** – 3/2 (summer '95)  
 Ash Plant Bug **(UFIP)** – 11/2 (summer '03)  
 Ash Yellows **(UTHM)** – 11/3 (fall '03)  
 Ashwaubenon, village of  
   community profile – 12/1 (spring '04)  
   Let's Make a Deal...Intergovernmental Agreement Benefits Two Northeastern Communities **(PP)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
   Partnership That Works **(PP)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
 Asian long-horned beetle  
   Asian Long-horned Beetle – 6/2 (summer '98)  
   ALB Found near Toronto – 11/3 (fall '03)  
 Assessing Your Organization – 7/2 (summer '99)  
 Austree®: Too Good to be True? – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
 awards and recognition  
   America in Bloom Honors Communities – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
   Dedicated Tree Volunteer Dies (Lenore Landry) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
   Lower North Side and Depot Neighbors Promote Trees in La Crosse (NADF Project Award) **(PP)** – 10/3 (fall '02)  
   National Arbor Day Foundation Honors Joan Stevens – 3/2 (summer '95)  
   Skiera Receives National Award (American Forests' John Aston Warder Medal) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
   Sturgeon Bay Receives Golden Tree Award (American Public Power Association) **(IE)** – 2/3 (summer '94)  
   Tree Planting Honors Higgs – 7/2 (summer '99)  
   Urban Forestry Team Honored – 6/1 (spring '98)  
   Village of Hartland Receives Award (Innovation Award – Public Policy Forum) **(IE)** – 11/3 (fall '03)  
   West Bend Group Gets National Award (NADF Arbor Day Project Award) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
   Wisconsin Geo Dealers Honored – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
   **see also** Arbor Day poster contest, Tree City USA, Tree Line USA, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council Awards  
 awareness, public  
   Billboards to Promote Urban and Community Forestry **(IE)** – 12/1 (spring '04)  
   Community Forestry Bus Venture (traveling billboard) **(IE)** – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
   Community Forestry Program Brochure (Colorado Springs, CO) **(IE)** – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
   Congratulate Your Tree City USA Community! **(IE)** – 12/1 (spring '04)  
   Door Hangers (for care of newly planted trees) **(IE)** – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
   Experts Agree: Don't Top Your Tree (Forest ReLeaf of Missouri campaign) **(IE)** – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
   Farmington Seeks Old Oaks for Celebration **(IE)** – 5/2 (summer '97)  
   Garden Club Produces Tree Walk Booklet (Fox Point Federated Garden Club) **(IE)** – 3/2 (summer '95)  
   Greendale Asks Citizens: "Water New Trees" **(IE)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
   Marketing Urban Forestry ("Planting the Seeds of Success") **(IE)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
   Milwaukee Develops New Brochures **(IE)** – 6/2 (summer '98)  
   Milwaukee Produces Factsheets **(IE)** – 4/2 (summer '96)  
   Missouri Launches New Anti-topping Campaign **(IE)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
   NUCFAC Creates National Urban Forestry Awareness Campaign **(IE)** – 9/1 (spring '01)  
   On the Air (Menomonee tree board uses mayor's radio time) **(IE)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
   Promoting Your Program: Staying Alive in Tough Times – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
   Public Awareness Radio Spots **(PP)** – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
   Public Relations Programs – 11/3 (fall '03)  
   Rice Lake Tree Guide **(IE)** – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
   Sample Public Service Announcements – 9/2 (summer '01)  
   Take This One to the Bank with You (Clintonville bank display) **(IE)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
   Tree Care Information Packet (National Arbor Day Foundation) **(IE)** – 8/2 (summer '00)  
   Walking Arboretum Promotes Tree Awareness (Cashmere, WA) **(IE)** – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
   **see also** Arbor Day  
   Bacterial Wetwood and Slime Flux **(UTHM)** – 11/2 (summer '03)  
   baldcypress, common (*Taxodium distichum*) **(CTP)** – 9/2 (summer '01)  
   Baraboo, city of **(CP)** – 1/3 (summer '93)  
   Bath's Tree Resource as Art Medium **(IE)** – 10/2 (summer '02)  
   Bayfield, village of **(CP)** – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
   Belgium, village of  
     Web site **(IE)** – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
 Beloit, city of  
   Save Conifers with "Ugly Mix" **(IE)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
 benefits of urban forests  
   Beyond Beautification: Economic Benefits of Community Trees – 10/3 (fall '02)  
   Beyond Beautification: Environmental Benefits of Community Trees – 10/2 (summer '02)  
   Beyond Beautification: Social and Psychological Benefits of Community Trees – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
   Effects of Tree Cover on Parking Lot Microclimate and Vehicle Emissions **(RN)** – 11/3 (fall '03)  
   Green Streets, Not Mean Streets—Vegetation May Cut Crime in the Inner City **(RN)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
   Influence of Trees and Landscaping on Rental Rates at Office Buildings, The **(RN)** – 12/1 (spring '04)  
   Poplars Can Improve Water Quality **(IE)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
   Public Response to the Urban Forest in Inner-city Business Districts **(RN)** – 11/2 (summer '03)  
   Tree Benefits Fact Sheets **(UFR)** – 10/3 (fall '02)  
   "Trees Mean Business" **(UFR)** – 10/3 (fall '02)  
 Beyond Beautification: Economic Benefits of Community Trees – 10/3 (fall '02)  
 Beyond Beautification: Environmental Benefits of Community Trees – 10/2 (summer '02)  
 Beyond Beautification: Social and Psychological Benefits of Community Trees – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
 Big Project in a Small Community (Dresser) **(PP)** – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
 Billboards to Promote Urban and Community Forestry **(IE)** – 12/1 (spring '04)  
 bioremediation (**see under** poplar)  
 birch  
   Finding Resistance to the Birch Leafminer in White-barked Ornamental Birches – 9/1 (spring '01)  
   river (*Betula nigra*) **(CTP)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
   Whitespire (*B. populifolia* 'Whitespire') **(CTP)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
 birch leafminer  
   Finding Resistance to the Birch Leafminer in White-barked Ornamental Birches – 9/1 (spring '01)  
 birds and birding (**see under** Urban Wildlife)  
 Black River Falls Downtown Tree Project  
   project profile – 12/1 (spring '04)  
   2004 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council (Urban Forestry Efforts Recognized) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
 blue-beech (*Carpinus caroliniana*) **(CTP)** – 11/3 (fall '03)  
 botanical gardens (**see** arboreta and botanical gardens)  
 Brookfield, city of  
   **see** Municipal Notes **(IE)** – 3/2 (summer '95)  
 Brown County  
   Champion Tree Search Is on in Brown County – 5/1 (spring '97)  
 buckthorn  
   Fall is for Hunting Buckthorn – 10/3 (fall '02)  
 Buffalo, city of  
   ordinance **(IE)** – 7/1 (spring '99)  
 Building Partnerships – 5/2 (summer '97)  
 Building the Urban Forest through Tree Planting – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 Burlington, city of  
   community profile **(CP)** – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
   **see also** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 Cambria  
   **see** Tree City USA: A Growing Program – 3/2 (summer '95)  
 Can Your Community Use a Computerized Inventory? **(PP)** – 9/2 (summer '01)  
 canker diseases  
   Conditions Right for "Conditional" Canker Diseases **(UTHM)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
   Eutypella Canker **(UTHM)** – 9/1 (spring '01)  
   Nectria Canker of Honeylocust **(UTHM)** – 1/2 (summer '99)  
   Water Pines to Enhance Shoot Blight and Canker Resistance **(UTHM)** – 7/1 (spring '99)  
 Captain Planet Foundation Grants **(IE)** – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
 Caterpillars or Sawflies? **(UFIP)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 cats  
   Managed Cat Colonies **(UW)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
 Cedarburg, city of  
   In-house Strategic Planning **(PP)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
   Celebrate Arbor Day/Earth Day! poster, PUB FR-112-96 – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
 centennial, Wisconsin forestry  
   2004: Year of Wisconsin Forestry – 12/1 (spring '04)  
 Center for Urban Forest Research  
   Research News You Can Use **(IE)** – 11/3 (fall '03)  
 chain saw recalls  
   CPSC Recalls Chain Saws – 11/2 (summer '03)  
   CPSC, Stihl Inc. Announce Chain Saw Recall – 10/3 (fall '02)  
 chain saw safety  
   FISTA to Provide Safety Training – 3/1 (spring '95)  
   **see also** Municipal Notes (Combined Locks) **(IE)** – 3/2 (summer '95)  
 Champion Tree Search Is on in Brown County – 5/1 (spring '97)  
 champion trees  
   Champion Tree Search is on in Brown County – 5/1 (spring '97)  
   Join the Search for Wisconsin Champion Trees – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
   Wisconsin's Champion Trees Need Your Help! – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
 Checklist of Volunteer Tasks – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
 cherry (**see** choke cherry)  
 Chilton, city of  
   Arboricultural Blind Date (residents hire arborist) **(IE)** – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
   Chilton's Memorial Tree Program **(PP)** – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
   community profile **(CP)** – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
   Plant a Few Trees (from *Chilton Times* archives) – 6/1 (spring '98)  
   **see also** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 Chilton Tree Board  
   2004 Distinguished Service Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council (Urban Forestry Efforts Recognized) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
 Chilton's Memorial Tree Program **(PP)** – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
 Chippewa Falls, city of  
   community profile **(CP)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
   Subsidy for Residents to Plant Trees (chamber of commerce rebate) **(IE)** – 4/3 (autumn '96)

choke cherry, Amur (*Prunus maackii*) (**CTP**) – 4/2 (summer '96)  
Christmas tree theft  
    Save Conifers with "Ugly Mix" (**IE**) – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
Chronic Wasting Disease in Wisconsin—Some FAQs (**UW**) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Citizen Pruners Can Work for You (**IE**) – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
Citizen-Sponsored Ecosystem Management Planning (River Falls Main St.) (**PP**) – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
CITYGreen  
    American Forests Conducts Ecosystem Analysis for Milwaukee (**IE**) – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
City of Algoma's Utility Partnership (**PP**) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
City of New Berlin Urban Ecological Analysis (**PP**) – 9/1 (spring '01)  
Clear Lake, village of  
    Personal Touch Pays Off (NSP Community Tree Renewal project) (**IE**) – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
    Village Park Vegetation Management (**PP**) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
Clintonville, city of  
    Take This One to the Bank with You (bank display) (**IE**) – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
coffeetree, Kentucky (*Gymnocladus dioica*) (**CTP**) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Combined Locks, city of  
    **see** Municipal Notes (**IE**) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Commonly Asked Questions: 1993 Yard Material Ban – 1/1 (winter '93)  
Communities Combat Oak Wilt Together (Kronenwetter & Mosinee) (**PP**) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Community E-Mail List (**IE**) – 8/4 (winter '00/01)  
Community Forest video (**IE**) – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
Community Forester Digs up Planting Guidelines – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
Community Forestry Education Project (**UFR**) – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Community Forestry Inventory Decision Model: A Model for Deciding the Type of Inventory to Perform – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
Community Open Space Partnership (**OP**) – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Community Profile (**CP**)  
    Adams – 3/1 (spring '95)  
    Appleton – 4/1 (spring '96)  
    Ashwaubenon – 12/1 (spring '04)  
    Baraboo – 1/3 (summer '93)  
    Bayfield – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
    Burlington – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
    Chilton – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
    Chippewa Falls – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
    De Pere – 10/3 (fall '02)  
    Delafield – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    Dodgeville – 6/1 (spring '98)  
    Eau Claire – 8/1 (spring '00)  
    Fox Point – 5/2 (summer '97)  
    Fredonia – 2/3 (summer '94)  
    Germantown – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
    Green Bay – 1/1 (winter '93)  
    Greenville – 11/2 (summer '03)  
    Hales Corners – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
    Hillsboro – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
    La Crosse – 2/1 (winter '94)  
    Ladysmith – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
    Marinette – 9/1 (spring '01)  
    Marshfield – 1/2 (spring '93)  
    Medford – 2/2 (spring '94)  
    Menomonie – 5/1 (spring '97)  
    Middleton – 11/1 (spring '03)  
    Milwaukee – 7/1 (spring '99)  
    Muskego – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
    New London – 6/2 (summer '98)  
    Oak Creek – 10/2 (summer '02)  
    Phillips – 11/3 (fall '03)  
    Rice Lake – 9/2 (summer '01)  
    Richland Center – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
    Rothschild – 7/2 (summer '99)  
    Shorewood – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
    Stevens Point – 10/1 (spring '02)  
    Stoughton – 3/2 (summer '95)  
    Superior – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
    Theresa – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
    Waukesha – 8/2 (summer '00)  
    Wausau – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
    Wautoma – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
    Wauwatosa – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
    West Allis – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
    West Bend – 4/2 (summer '96)  
"Community Tree Planting Guide, The" (**UFR**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Community Tree Profile (**CTP**)  
    *Abies concolor* (concolor or white fir) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
    *Acer x freemannii* (Freeman maple) – 6/1 (spring '98)  
    *A. ginnala* (Amur maple) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
    *A. platanoides* (Norway maple) – 4/1 (spring '96)  
    *A. rubrum* (red maple) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
    *A. saccharum* (sugar maple) – 7/1 (spring '99)  
    *Aesculus hippocastanum* 'Baumannii' (Baumann horsechestnut) – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
    *Amelanchier x grandiflora* (apple serviceberry) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
    *Betula nigra* (river birch) – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
    *B. populifolia* 'Whitespire' (Whitespire birch) – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
    *Carpinus caroliniana* (musclewood, American hornbeam, ironwood, or blue-beech) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
    *Celtis occidentalis* (common hackberry) – 1/2 (spring '93)  
    *Cercidiphyllum japonicum* (katsuratree) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
    *Cercis canadensis* (eastern redbud) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    *Cornus alternifolia* (pagoda dogwood) – 10/1 (spring '02)  
    *C. mas* (corneliancherry dogwood) – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
    *Corylus colurna* (Turkish filbert) – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
    *Crataegus phaenopyrum* (Washington hawthorn) – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
    *C. viridis* 'Winter King' (Winter King hawthorn) – 9/1 (spring '01)  
    *Fraxinus americana* (white ash) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
    *F. pennsylvanica* (green ash) – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
    *Ginkgo biloba* (ginkgo) – 2/3 (summer '94)  
    *Gleditsia triacanthos* (honeylocust) – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
    *Gymnocladus dioica* (Kentucky coffeetree) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
    *Maackia amurensis* (Amur maackia) – 10/2 (summer '02)  
    *Malus* spp. (flowering crabapple) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
    *Nyssa sylvatica* (black gum, sour gum, black tupelo or pepperidge) – 10/3 (fall '02)  
    *Ostrya virginiana* (American hophornbeam) – 2/1 (winter '94)  
    *Phellodendron amurense* (Amur corktree) – 11/2 (summer '03)  
    *Picea omorika* (Serbian spruce) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
    *Pinus strobus* (eastern white pine) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
    *Prunus maackii* (Amur chokecherry) – 4/2 (summer '96)  
    *Pseudotsuga menziesii* (Douglas-fir) – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
    *Pyrus calleryana* (callery pear) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
    *Quercus bicolor* (bicolor oak) – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
    *Q. macrocarpa* (bur oak) – 7/2 (summer '99)  
    *Q. muehlenbergii* (chinkapin oak) – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
    *Q. rubra* (red oak) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
    *Sorbus* spp. (mountainash) – 6/2 (summer '98)  
    *Syringa reticulata* (Japanese tree lilac) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
    *Taxodium distichum* (common baldcypress) – 9/2 (summer '01)  
    *Tilia x flavescens* (Redmond linden) – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
    *T. cordata* (littleleaf linden) – 1/1 (winter '93)  
    *Ulmus* spp. (DED-tolerant elms) – 5/1 (spring '97)  
"Compatible Tree Factsheets for Electric Lines and Restricted Spaces, Including Evergreens for Screens" (**UFR**) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
"Compleat Facilitator, The" (**UFR**) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Conditions Right for "Conditional" Canker Diseases (**UTHM**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
conferences (**see** urban forestry conferences)  
Congratulate Your Tree City USA Community! (**IE**) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Congratulations to Wisconsin's 2002 Tree Cities! – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
Congratulations Wisconsin Tree Cities – 6/1 (spring '98); 7/2 (summer '99)  
Connecting Tree Boards (**CN**) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
construction damage (**see** tree protection during construction)  
consultants  
    Do You Need a Consultant? – 7/2 (summer '99)  
    Selecting and Working with a Consultant – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
cooperative extension (**see** UW—Cooperative Extension)  
"Cooperative Pest Survey Bulletin" (**UFR**) – 4/1 (spring '96)  
corktree, Amur (*Phellodendron amurense*) (**CTP**) – 11/3 (summer '03)  
Cornell Cooperative Extension  
    Community Forestry Education Project (**UFR**) – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Council Changes Bylaws (**CN**) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
Council Honors Award Recipients (2000) (**CN**) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Council Honors State Parks (**CN**) – 9/1  
Council Initiates Award Program – 3/1 (spring '95)  
Council Meeting of February 18, 2004 (**CN**) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Council Members Appointed, Activities Planned (**CN**) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Council News (**CN**)  
    2002 Council Award Winners Honored – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
    Connecting Tree Boards – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    Council Changes Bylaws – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
    Council Honors Award Recipients (2000) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
    Council Honors State Parks – 9/1 (spring '01)  
    Council Meeting of February 18, 2004 – 12/1 (spring '04)  
    Council Members Appointed, Activities Planned – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
    Council Presents 1998 Awards – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
    Council Sponsors Successful Conference Workshop – 11/1 (spring '03)  
    Council Studies Its Future – 6/2 (summer '98)  
    Council to Sponsor 2003 TCUSA Event – 10/1 (spring '02)  
    Food for Thought – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
    Introducing Chris Giese – 8/2 (summer '00)  
    Introducing the Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 5/2 (summer '97)  
    Kamogawa Honored by Council Award – 9/2 (summer '01)  
    Keep Track of Your Tools – 10/2 (summer '02)  
    Planning for Upcoming Events – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
    Sprawl—Plague or Opportunity? – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
    Tree Celebration Hints – 7/1 (spring '99)  
    Tree City and Tree Line USA to be Celebrated – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
    Tree Person of the Century – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
    Urban Forestry Council in 2000–2001 – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
    UF Council Seeks Award Nominations – 7/2 (summer '99)  
    View from the Chair – 10/3 (fall '02)  
    We Are the Champions – 11/3 (fall '03)  
    What's up at the Council? – 11/2 (summer '03)  
Council Presents 1998 Awards (**CN**) – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
Council Sponsors Successful Conference Workshop (**CN**) – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Council Studies Its Future (**CN**) – 6/2 (summer '98)  
Council to Sponsor 2003 TCUSA Event (**CN**) – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Coyotes in the City (**UW**) – 9/1 (spring '01)  
CPSC, Easy Gardener Inc. Announces Recall of Ross Root Feeders – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
CPSC Recalls Chain Saws – 11/2 (summer '03)  
crabapple, flowering  
    Fight Crabapple Fire Blight with Resistance (**UTHM**) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
    Flowering Tree Sale a Tradition in Superior – 5/1 (spring '97)  
    *Malus* spp. (**CTP**) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
    Planting a Crab? Choose Resistance to Scab! (**UTHM**) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Crandon, city of  
    Crandon's "Game Show" Trees (inventory project) (**IE**) – 2/1 (winter '94)  
"Creating Community—Forestry Partnerships, A Participatory Approach" (**UFR**) – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
"Creating the Urban Forest: The Bare Root Method" (**UFR**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Dahlke, Betty  
    1998 Distinguished Service Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council (**CN**) – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
damage and injury to trees (**see also** vandalism, ice, snow, What Damaged This Tree?)  
    Responding to Injuries: The Myth of Healing – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
Dane County Henry Vilas Zoo  
    Urban Forestry ReZOvenation (**PP**) – 6/2 (summer '98)  
Dane County Tree Board  
    1996 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 5/1 (spring '97)  
DATCP (**see** Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection)  
De Pere, city of (**CP**) – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Dealing with Rabies (**UW**) – 10/1 (spring '02)  
deer  
    Chronic Wasting Disease in Wisconsin—Some FAQs (**UW**) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
    Urban Deer Management in Wisconsin (**UW**) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Defining the "Tree Professional" – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
Deicing Salt Problems in the Landscape – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
Delafield, city of (**CP**) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
Denmark, village of  
    2004 Innovations in Urban Forestry Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council (Urban Forestry Efforts Recognized) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
    Three Miracles and the 7000 Oaks Earth Art Exhibit (**PP**) – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection (**see** Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection)  
Department of Transportation (**see** Wisconsin Department of Transportation)  
Developing an Urban Wildlife Plan (**UW**) – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
Diagnosing Tree Health Problems, pt. 1 – 4/1 (spring '96)  
Diagnosing Tree Health Problems, pt. 2: Diagnostic Tools and Laboratory Analysis – 4/2 (summer '96)  
*Dirr's Hardy Trees and Shrubs: An Illustrated Encyclopedia* (**UFR**) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
diseases (**see under specific disease names: see also** tree health problems, Urban Tree Health Matters)  
*Diseases of Trees and Shrubs* (**UFR**) – 4/1 (spring '96)  
Distinguished Service Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council  
    1995, Lenore Landry and Tim Lang – 3/1 (spring '95)  
    1996, Maradel Sager – 4/1 (spring '96)  
    1997, David Scharfenberger – 5/1 (spring '97)  
    1998, Betty Dahlke (**CN**) – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
    1999, Christine Giese – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    2000, Dave Ladd (**CN**) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
    2002, Richard Welch (**CN**) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
    2004, Chilton Tree Board (Urban Forestry Efforts Recognized) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
DNR Bureau of Community Financial Assistance, "Making Things Happen" (**OP**) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
DNR Gypsy Moth Suppression Program, The – 10/2 (summer '02)  
DNR Offers Urban and Community Forestry Assistance – 1/1 (winter '93)  
DNR Releases Guidelines for Pruning Oak – 3/1 (spring '95)  
DNR Urban Forestry Program  
    DNR Offers Urban and Community Forestry Assistance – 1/1 (winter '93)  
    What's on the DNR Urban Forestry Web Site? – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Do You Need a Consultant? – 7/2 (summer '99)  
Dodgeville, city of (**CP**) – 6/1 (spring '98)  
dogwood  
    corneliancherry (*Cornus mas*) (**CTP**) – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
    pagoda  
        pagoda dogwood (*Cornus alternifolia*) (**CTP**) – 10/1 (spring '02)

Golden Canker of Pagoda Dogwood (**UTHM**) – 6/2 (summer '98)  
donations (**see** funding and fund-raising)  
Don't Top Trees! – 1/1 (winter '93)  
DOT (**see** Wisconsin Department of Transportation)  
Douglas-fir  
    Douglas-fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*) (**CTP**) – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
    Phomopsis blight of Douglas-fir (**UTHM**) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
downtown, as planting site  
    Black River Falls Downtown Tree Project (**PP**) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
    Planting Sites: Downtown Business Districts – 6/1 (spring '98)  
Dresser, village of  
    Big Project in a Small Community (**PP**) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
drought  
    How Dry Is Dry? (**UTHM**) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
    Where There's Drought and Heat...There's Scorch (**UTHM**) – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
Earth Day (**see** Arbor Day)  
easements  
    Tree Easements – 6/2 (summer '98)  
Eastern Tent Caterpillar (**UFIP**) – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Eau Claire, city of  
    community profile (**CP**) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
    Oak Wilt Awareness (**IE**) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
ecosystem analysis (**see** urban ecosystem analysis and management)  
ecosystem management (**see** urban ecosystem analysis and management)  
Ecosystem-Based Urban Forest Management: Using Natural Systems to Work Smarter – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
Edgerton, city of  
    **see** Municipal Notes (**IE**) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
education and training  
    Grant-Writing Tutorial (**IE**) – 9/2 (summer '01)  
    Grants Available for Urban Forestry Training (**IE**) – 11/2 (summer '03)  
    New Course Covers Urban Forestry for Engineers – 7/2 (summer '99)  
    New Tree Climbing Courses – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
    New Urban Forestry Technician Degree Offered – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
    Olbrich Botanical Gardens Urban Forestry Education Center (**PP**) – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
    On-line Plant Appraisal Workshop – 9/2 (summer '01)  
    Successful Partnerships: The Jefferson County Consortium (**PP**) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
    Tree Disease Class for Professionals (UW–Madison) (**IE**) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
    Urban Forestry Center for the Midwestern States (**OP**) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
    Urban Forestry Courses On-line (**IE**) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
    Urban Forestry Self-paced Study Courses – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
    Working Smarter: Education and Training Opportunities in Urban Forestry, pt.1 (Conferences and Workshops) – 4/1 (spring '96)  
    Working Smarter: Education and Training Opportunities in Urban Forestry, pt.2 (Classes, Home Study Courses, Training Publications and Videos) – 4/2 (summer '96)  
    Working Smarter: Education and Training Opportunities in Urban Forestry, pt. 3 (MATC) – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
    **see also** environmental education  
Effect of Wood Mulch Type and Depth on Weed and Tree Growth and Certain Soil Parameters, The (**RN**) – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Effects of Tree Cover on Parking Lot Microclimate and Vehicle Emissions (**RN**) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
elm  
    DED-tolerant Elms (**CTP**) – 5/1 (spring '97)  
    Elm Logs Go to Ship (Shorewood's diseased elms construct schooner) (**IE**) – 5/1 (spring '97)  
    More about Elms (letter to the editor) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
    Pruning Elms and Dutch Elm Disease (**UTHM**) – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
    Saving Elms with Sanitation (**UTHM**) – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
Elm Research Institute  
    Institute to Donate Trees (Johnny Elmseed program) (**IE**) – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
emerald ash borer  
    Emerald Ash Borer in Michigan – 10/1 (spring '02)  
    Exotic Pest Update – 12/1 (spring '04)  
environmental education  
    Alien Invaders...Gypsy Moth (learning activities) (**IE**) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
    America's Outdoors Celebrates One Year (Milwaukee) (**IE**) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
    Group Offers Grants for Class Projects that Impact the Environment (Neenah–Menasha Arbor Day Committee) (**IE**) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
    Kids' Perspective of Urban Forests ("The Forest Where Ashley Lives") (**IE**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
    MacKenzie Environmental Education Center (**OP**) – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
    Neenah–Menasha Arbor Day Committee Helps Make Trees Number One (**IE**) – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
    Wisconsin Center for Environmental Education (**OP**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Environmental Justice grants (**see** EPA Environmental Justice small grants) – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
EPA Environmental Justice small grants (**IE**) – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
Erin Township (management plan) (**PP**) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
Eutypella Canker (**UTHM**) – 9/1 (spring '01)  
Evergreen Nursery Company, Inc.  
    Forester–Nursery Partnership Sprouts Mighty Oaks (**IE**) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Exotic Pest Update – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Experts Agree: Don't Top Your Tree (Forest ReLeaf of Missouri campaign) (**IE**) – 8/3 (autumn '00); (**IE**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
extension service (**see** UW–Cooperative Extension)  
Fall is for Hunting Buckthorn – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Fall Webworm (**UFIP**) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
famous trees (**see** historic trees)  
Farmington, Town of  
    Farmington Seeks Old Oaks for Celebration (**IE**) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
Fight Crabapple Fire Blight with Resistance (**UTHM**) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
filbert, Turkish (*Corylus colurna*) (**CTP**) – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
Finding Resistance to the Birch Leafminer in White-barked Ornamental Birches – 9/1 (spring '01)  
Finding Tree Planting Funds and Assistance – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
fir, concolor or white (*Abies concolor*) (**CTP**) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
fire blight  
    Fight Crabapple Fire Blight with Resistance (**UTHM**) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
FISTA  
    FISTA to Provide Safety Training – 3/1 (spring '95)  
    organization profile (**OP**) – 6/1 (spring '98)  
FISTA to Provide Safety Training – 3/1 (spring '95)  
flooding  
    Flooding Effects on Urban Trees (**UTHM**) – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
    Rain and Floods of '93 – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Flooding Effects on Urban Trees (**UTHM**) – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
Flowering Tree Sale a Tradition in Superior – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Food for Thought (**CN**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Forest Grows at Lincoln Elementary School (**PP**) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Forest Industry Safety Training Alliance (FISTA) (**OP**) – 6/1 (spring '98)  
forest service (**see** USDA Forest Service)  
"Forest Communities, Community Forests" (**UFR**) – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Forest Trees of Wisconsin poster, FR 053 – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
"Forest Where Ashley Lives, The" (**IE**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Forest Where We Live, The, PUBL-FR-108-2002 (insert) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
Fort Atkinson, city of  
    **see** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
Fort McCoy  
    Army Battles Oak Wilt (**IE**) – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
Four Wisconsin Utilities Achieve Tree Line USA – 7/1 (spring '99)  
Fox Point, village of  
    community profile (**CP**) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
    Garden Club Produces Tree Walk Booklet (**IE**) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Fredonia, village of (**CP**) – 2/3 (summer '94)  
Friends of Scenic Lodi Valley, Inc.

2000 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council (**CN**) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Group Forms to Preserve Community Character (**IE**) – 4/1 (spring '96)  
"Friends of Tree City USA" bulletins (**UFR**) – 1/1 (winter '93)  
Frost Cracks and Suncscald: Bad Weather or Bad Management? – 10/3 (fall '02)  
funding and fund-raising  
    \$50 Million Donation for DC Trees (**IE**) – 9/1 (spring '01)  
    Businesses Form Local Tree Fund (Sparta) (**IE**) – 4/2 (summer '96)  
    Capital vs. Operating Budgets (**IE**) – 4/2 (summer '96)  
    Captain Planet Foundation grants (**IE**) – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
    Donations, Grants and Public Funds (River Falls Main Street) (**IE**) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
    EPA Environmental Justice small grants (**IE**) – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
    Finding Tree Planting Funds and Assistance – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
    Group Offers Grants for Class Projects that Impact the Environment (Neenah–Menasha Arbor Day Committee) (**IE**) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
    Interesting Innovation for Tree Board ("Tree Bole" Quiz Show, Augusta, ME) (**IE**) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
    New Environmental Financing Resource Available (Guidebook of Financial Tools) (**IE**) – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
    Setting Up a Fund-raising Task Force, part 1 – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
    Setting Up a Fund-raising Task Force, part 2 – 10/1 (spring '02)  
    State Financial Assistance to Communities (**IE**) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    Steps to Fundraising Success – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
    Tigard's Tree Mitigation Fund (**IE**) – 10/3 (fall '02)  
    Trees for Today...Scholarships for Tomorrow (Northern Ozaukee Scholarship Foundation) (**IE**) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
    **see also** urban forestry grants  
*Ganoderma lucidum*—Roots (and Butts) Beware! (**UTHM**) – 10/3 (fall '02)  
garlic mustard  
    Weed-Out! Garlic Mustard with the Park People (**PP**) – 7/2 (summer '99)  
Germantown, village of  
    community profile (**CP**) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
    **see also** Municipal Notes (**IE**) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Getting It Done: Why Start a Community Tree Program? – 4/1 (spring '96)  
Giese, Christine  
    1999 Distinguished Service Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    Introducing Chris Giese (**CN**) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
Gilman, village of  
    You Scratch My Back and I'll Scratch Yours (Gilman Main Street project) (**PP**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
ginkgo (*Ginkgo biloba*) (**CTP**) – 2/3 (summer '94)  
Glendale, city of  
    Students Inventory Glendale (**IE**) – 2/1 (winter '94)  
Golden Canker of Pagoda Dogwood (**UTHM**) – 6/2 (summer '98)  
Golden Sands RC&D  
    Public Awareness Radio Spots (**PP**) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
Golden Tree Award (American Public Power Association)  
    Sturgeon Bay Receives Golden Tree Award (**IE**) – 2/3 (summer '94)  
goose, Canada  
    Urban Canada Goose Management in Wisconsin (**UW**) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
GPS and GIS—What's the Difference and Can They Help? – 10/4 (winter '02-'03)  
GPS and GIS—What's the Difference and Can They Help? pt.2 – 11/1 (spring '03)  
grant writing  
    Grant-Writing Tutorial (**IE**) – 9/2 (summer '01)  
    Guidelines for Successful Grant Writing – 8/2 (summer '00)  
grants (**see** under specific grant programs: **see also** funding and fund-raising)  
Green Bay, city of  
    community profile (**CP**) – 1/1 (winter '93)  
    2002 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council (**CN**) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
    Forester–Nursery Partnership Sprouts Mighty Oaks (**IE**) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Green Industry Survey is Coming! (**IE**) – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Green Streets, Not Mean Streets—Vegetation May Cut Crime in the Inner City (**RN**) – 10/4 (winter '02-'03)  
Greendale, city of  
    Greendale Asks Citizens: "Water New Trees" (**IE**) – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
Greenfield, city of  
    Greenfield Gets Grant from DOT Program (**IE**) – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
    **see also** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
    **see also** Tree City USA: A Growing Program – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Greening Milwaukee  
    project profile (**PP**) – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
    Tree Gift Program (**IE**) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
greenspace (**see** open space)  
Greenville, town of  
    community profile – 11/2 (summer '03)  
    2004 Innovations in Urban Forestry Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council (Urban Forestry Efforts Recognized) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
"Growing Greener Cities: A Tree Planting Handbook" (**UFR**) – 1/1 (winter '93)  
Growing Greener Communities: the 6<sup>th</sup> National UF Conference, Minneapolis – 2/1 (winter '94)  
"Guide to Street Tree Inventory Software" (**UFR**) – 7/1 (spring '99)  
Guidebook of Financial Tools: Paying for Sustainable Environmental Systems (**IE**) – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
"Guidelines for Developing and Evaluating Tree Ordinances" (**UFR**) – 1/1 (winter '93); 7/1 (spring '99)  
Guidelines for Developing Requests for Proposals – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
Guidelines for Successful Grant Writing – 8/2 (summer '00)  
Guidelines for Successful News Media Relations – 7/1 (spring '99)  
Guidelines for Successful Television Interviews – 9/2 (summer '01)  
Guidelines for Writing Maintenance Specifications, pt.1 (bidding criteria) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Guidelines for Writing Maintenance Specifications, pt.2 (technical requirements) – 2/3 (summer '94)  
Gulls (**UW**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
gum, black or sour (*Nyssa sylvatica*) (**CTP**) – 10/3 (fall '02)  
gypsy moth  
    2002 Gypsy Moth Trap Catch Results – 10/3 (fall '02)  
    Alien Invaders...Gypsy Moth (learning activities) (**IE**) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
    DNR Gypsy Moth Suppression Program, The – 10/2 (summer '02)  
    Friendly Wasps Released (**IE**) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
    Gypsy Moth Control for Homeowners – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
    Gypsy Moth in 2001 and 2002 – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
    Gypsy Moth Information Available – 11/1 (spring '03)  
    Gypsy Moth Planning (Mequon) (**IE**) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    Gypsy Moth poster, PUBL FR-131-98 – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    Gypsy Moth Quarantine Expanded – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
    Gypsy Moth Update – 5/1 (spring '97)  
    Gypsy Moths in City Nurseries – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
    Planning for Gypsy Moth – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
    Planning for Gypsy Moth This Summer – 9/1 (spring '01)  
    Predicting Gypsy Moth Defoliation in Communities – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
    Start Managing Next Year's Gypsy Moths This Fall – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Gypsy Moth Control for Homeowners – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
Gypsy Moth in 2001 and 2002 – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
Gypsy Moth Information Available – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Gypsy Moth Planning (Mequon) (**IE**) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
Gypsy Moth poster, PUBL FR-131-98 – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
Gypsy Moth Quarantine Expanded – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
Gypsy Moth Update – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Gypsy Moths in City Nurseries – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
Habitat Restoration Grants Fund Grassroots Conservation Efforts – 10/1 (spring '02)  
hackberry, common (*Celtis occidentalis*) (**CTP**) – 1/2 (spring '93)  
Hales Corners, village of (**CP**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
hardiness zones  
    Plant Hardiness Zone Maps – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Hartford, city of  
    Weep for the Willows (**PP**) – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
Hartland, village of

Village of Hartland Receives Award (Innovation Award – Public Policy Forum) **(IE)** – 11/3 (fall '03)

hawthorn  
Washington (*Crataegus phaenopyrum*) **(CTP)** – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
Winter King (*C. viridis* 'Winter King') **(CTP)** – 9/1 (spring '01)

hazardous trees  
Identifying Hazardous Trees – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
Resources for Urban Tree Risk Management **(IE)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
"Urban Tree Risk Management: A Community Guide to Program Design and Implementation" **(IE)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Weep for the Willows (Hartford hazard tree removal) **(PP)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)

Higgs, Charlie  
Tree Planting Honors Higgs – 7/2 (summer '99)

highways, planting along  
Planting Trees on Wisconsin's State Roadsides **(OP)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Trees and Highways – 6/4 (winter '98-99)

Hillsboro, city of  
community profile **(CP)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
**see also** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)

historic trees  
If Only Trees Could Talk: Wisconsin's Millennium Grove of Famous and Historic Trees **(PP)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
*National Register of Historic Trees* **(UFR)** – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Nominate an Historic Tree – 9/2 (summer '01)  
*Wisconsin's Famous and Historic Trees* **(UFR)** – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Home Depot Environmental Research/Education Grants **(IE)** – 8/2 (summer '00)  
homeowner tree care (**see** arborists; residential tree care assistance)

honeylocust  
honeylocust (*Gleditsia triacanthos*) **(CTP)** – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
Nectria Canker of Honeylocust **(UTHM)** – 7/2 (summer '99)

hophornbeam, American (*Ostrya virginiana*) **(CTP)** – 2/1 (winter '94)

horsechestnut, Baumann (*Aesculus hippocastanum* 'Baumannii') **(CTP)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)

How Dry Is Dry? **(UTHM)** – 8/1 (spring '00)

How to Estimate Tree Age – 7/2 (summer '99)

How to Plan an Arbor Day Celebration – 4/4 (winter '96-97)

Howard, village of  
Can Your Community Use a Computerized Inventory? **(PP)** – 9/2 (summer '01)  
Let's Make a Deal...Intergovernmental Agreement Benefits Two Northeastern Communities **(PP)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
Partnership That Works **(PP)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
Volunteer Tree Board a Success **(IE)** – 1/3 (summer '93)  
Human-Environmental Research Laboratory technical bulletins **(UFR)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
Humboldt Park's Annual Tree Day **(PP)** – 11/2 (summer '03)  
ice (**see** storm damage)  
Idea Exchange **(IE)**  
9/11 Tree Memorial (San Jose, CA) – 11/2 (summer '03)  
\$50 Million Donation for DC Trees – 9/1 (spring '01)  
2003 Residential Tree Power Incentive Program (Stoughton Municipal Utilities) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
ACT Launches Electronic Newsletter – 9/1 (spring '01)  
Alien Invaders...Gypsy Moth (gypsy moth learning activities) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
American Forests Conducts Ecosystem Analysis for Milwaukee – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
American Forests Unveils National Urban Tree Deficit – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
America's Outdoors Celebrates One Year (Milwaukee conservation ed. center) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
Another Bridge between the Ports (Superior/Duluth joint tree board meeting) – 7/2 (summer '99)  
Arbor Day Opportunity (free DNR seedlings to 4<sup>th</sup> graders) – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Arboricultural Blind Date (Chilton residents hire arborist) – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
Army Battles Oak Wilt (Ft. McCoy) – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
Bath's Tree Resource as Art Medium – 10/2 (summer '02)  
Billboards to Promote Urban and Community Forestry (CaUFC) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Blow Your Mulch – 9/2 (summer '01)  
Brochure Available (Urban and Community Forestry Assistance in Wisconsin) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
Businesses Form Local Tree Fund (Sparta) – 4/2 (summer '96)  
Can't Afford to Hire a City Forester? (AL RC&D provides shared urban forester) – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Capital vs. Operating Budgets (for tree planting and maintenance) – 4/2 (summer '96)  
Captain Planet Foundation grants – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
Certified Arborists (2000 directory) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Citizen Pruners Can Work for You – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
Citizens + Municipality + Businesses = More Trees for New London – 3/1 (spring '95)  
Community E-mail List – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
Community Forestry Bus Venture (traveling billboard) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
Community Forestry Program Brochure (Colorado Springs, CO) – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
Congratulate Your Tree City USA Community! – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Consumers Have Spoken (Waukesha cemetery sells saplings) – 7/2 (summer '99)  
Cooperative Program Plants Trees (NeighborWoods, Austin, TX) – 7/1 (spring '99)  
Crandon's "Game Show" Trees (inventory project) – 2/1 (winter '94)  
Donations, Grants and Public Funds (River Falls Main St.) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
Door Hangers (care of newly planted trees) – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
Elm Logs Go to Ship (Shorewood's diseased elms construct schooner) – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Experts Agree: Don't Top Your Tree (Forest ReLeaf of Missouri) – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
Farmington Seeks Old Oaks for Celebration – 5/2 (summer '97)  
Forest Service Launches On-line Registry for 9/11 Living Memorials – 10/2 (summer '02)  
Forester–Nursery Partnership Sprouts Mighty Oaks (Green Bay and Evergreen Nursery Co., Inc.) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
"Forestry Friends" Tree Memorials (Menomonee) – 6/2 (summer '98)  
Friendly Wasps Released (gypsy moth control) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
Garden Club Produces Tree Walk Booklet (Fox Point) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Giant Leaps Taken by Small Community (Adams) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Grant-Writing Tutorial – 9/2 (summer '01)  
Grants Available for Urban Forestry Training – 11/2 (summer '03)  
Green Industry Survey is Coming! – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Greendale Asks Citizens: "Water New Trees" – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
Greenfield Gets Grant from DOT Program – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
Group Forms to Preserve Community Character (Friends of Scenic Lodi Valley) – 4/1 (spring '96)  
Group Offers Grants for Class Projects that Impact the Environment (Neenah–Menasha Arbor Day Committee) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Gypsy Moth Planning (Mequon) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
Home Depot Environmental Research/Education Grants – 8/2 (summer '00)  
Homemakers Start Tree Boards (Waupaca ReLeaf) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
How Is Your Memorial Tree Program Working? (Oshkosh Southwest Rotary Club) – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
Improve Your Bare Root Success (stump grindings added to wood chip medium) – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Institute to Donate Trees (Johnny Elmseed program) – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
Interesting Innovation for Tree Boards ("Tree Bole" quiz show, Augusta, ME) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
Intergenerational Tree Board (Town of Minocqua) – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
Inventory Avoids Wasted Money (La Crosse) – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
Inventory Updated (South Milwaukee) – 2/3 (summer '94)  
Kenosha Protects Trees during Construction – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
Kids' Perspective of Urban Forests (*The Forest Where Ashley Lives*) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Living Memorials Project (September 11<sup>th</sup> tree memorials) – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Management Follows Planting (Rice Lake) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
Marinette Hires Urban Forestry Specialist for New Program – 3/1 (spring '95)  
Marketing Urban Forestry ("Planting the Seeds of Success") – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Massachusetts Carbon Dioxide Mitigation Partnership – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Memorial Tree Program (Sussex) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
Memphis Re-greens Its Beloved Parkways – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
Millennium Tree City USA (Sheboygan) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
Milwaukee Develops New Brochures – 6/2 (summer '98)  
Milwaukee Produces Factsheets – 4/2 (summer '96)  
Missouri Launches New Anti-topping Campaign – 11/4 (winter '03-04)

Municipal Notes (Edgerton ordinance; Germantown natural landscaping; Brookfield memorial tree program; Combined Locks chain saw safety; Paddock Lake impact fees) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Municipal Notes (Mequon green space requirement; Waterford park impact fees) – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
Neenah–Menasha Arbor Day Committee Helps Make Trees Number One – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
New Book Available (Truax) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
New Ordinances (Amherst, Medford, Poynette, Viroqua, Wautoma) – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
New Ordinances (Buffalo, Viroqua) – 7/1 (spring '99)  
New Pruning and Planting Posters (DNR) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
New "Sterling Tree City USA" Designation – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
New TCUSA Growth Awards – 8/1 (spring '00)  
New Train Pruning Program (Waukesha) – 2/1 (winter '94)  
Nominate an Historic Tree – 9/2 (summer '01)  
Nonprofit Gateway Web Site – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
NUCFAC Creates National Urban Forestry Awareness Campaign – 9/1 (spring '01)  
Oak Wilt Awareness (Eau Claire) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
On the Air (Menomonee tree board uses mayor's radio time) – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
On-line Urban Forestry Speakers Bureau – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Ordinance Earns National Recognition (Rice Lake) – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
Park Market (donation program for Milwaukee County Parks) – 6/1 (spring '98)  
Personal Touch Pays Off (NSP Community Tree Renewal in Clear Lake) – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
Placing Price Tags on Trees During Construction (Natl. Wildflower Research Center, Austin, TX) – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
Planting Sling Spares Backs, Protects Trees (La Crosse) – 4/1 (spring '96)  
Poplars Can Improve Water Quality – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
Prisoner Partnership (Wautoma) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
RC&D's Expand Focus into Urban Areas – 3/1 (spring '95)  
Research News You Can Use (CUFR, UC–Davis) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
Researchers Say Trees Could Affect Land Use, Reduce Skin Cancer – 10/2 (summer '02)  
Residents Can Dial Up Tree Advice (West Bend) – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
Resources for Urban Tree Risk Management – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Rubber Sidewalks Put Local Governments on the Right Path – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Save Conifers with "Ugly Mix" – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
Seattle Couple Pays Large Tree-related Fine – 11/3 (fall '03)  
SMUD Trees (California utility program) – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Strategies for Planting in Pits – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Students Inventory Glendale – 2/1 (winter '94)  
Sturgeon Bay Receives Golden Tree Award – 2/3 (summer '94)  
Subsidy for Residents to Plant Trees (Chippewa Falls) – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
Take This One to the Bank with You (Clintonville bank display) – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
Tigard's Tree Mitigation Fund (developers offset removals) – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Tree Board and Local Utility Company Create a Community Arboretum (Iola) – 4/1 (spring '96)  
Tree Board Broadens Its Perspective (Waupaca) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
Tree Board on the Web (village of Belgium Web site) – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
Tree Board Revises Ordinance (Rice Lake) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
Tree Care Information Packet (National Arbor Day Foundation) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
Tree Care Workshops a Success in SED – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Tree Cops (detering crime with landscaping) – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Tree Disease Class for Professionals (UW–Madison) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Tree Gift Program (Greening Milwaukee) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Tree Purchase/Planting Specifications (DNR) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Tree-Transplant Program (CO conservation districts transplant big trees donated from private prop.) – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
TreeKeepers: A Community Forestry Model – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Trees Chipped in a Different Way (computer chip installation, Paris) – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
Trees for Today... Scholarships for Tomorrow (Northern Ozaukee Scholarship Foundation) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Trees to Protect and Restore Urban Watersheds – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Trimming, Training and Tree Planting (Marshfield) – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
Two New Videos ("The Community Forest"; "Working with Your City Council") – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
Urban Forestry Courses On-line – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Urban Tree Ordinance Index – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Use a Carrot Not the Stick (compliance with contract specs) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
Use Grant Dollars for Training (DNR urban forestry grants) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Utilizing Municipal Trees: Ideas from across the Country – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Village of Hartland Receives Award (Innovation Award – Public Policy Forum) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
Volunteer Pruning Workshop (Marathon City) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
Volunteer Tree Board a Success (Howard) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
Volunteers Conduct Tree Inventory (Whitefish Bay) – 2/3 (summer '94)  
Walking Arboretum Promotes Tree Awareness (Cashmere, WA) – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
Wal-Mart Environmental Grants – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Wisconsin Forests at the Millennium: An Assessment – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
Working with Bonding Companies – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
WP&L Communities a Little Greener (grants) – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Idea Exchange is Basis for New Quarterly – 1/1 (winter '93)  
Identifying Hazardous Trees – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
*Identifying Shade Tree Problems* **(UFR)** – 4/1 (spring '96)  
If Only Trees Could Talk: Wisconsin's Millennium Grove of Famous and Historic Trees **(PP)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
impact fees  
Special Assessments Taxable – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
**see also** Municipal Notes (Paddock Lake) **(IE)** – 3/2 (summer '95); (Waterford) **(IE)** – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
In-house Strategic Planning (Cedarburg) **(PP)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
injury and damage to trees  
Responding to Injuries: The Myth of Healing – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
**see also** vandalism; ice; snow; tree protection during construction  
Innovations in Urban Forestry Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council  
2004, Chilton Tree Board (Urban Forestry Efforts Recognized) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
2004, Village of Denmark (Urban Forestry Efforts Recognized) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
insect problems (**see also under specific insect names**)  
New Exotic Insect Pests in Wisconsin – 9/1 (spring '01)  
**see also** tree health problems, Urban Tree Health Matters, Urban Forest Insect Pests  
*Insects That Feed on Trees and Shrubs* **(UFR)** – 4/1 (spring '96)  
inserts (in *Wisconsin Urban & Community Forests* newsletter)  
Celebrate Arbor Day/Earth Day! poster, PUB-FR-112-96 – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
Forest Trees of Wisconsin poster, FR053 – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
Forest Where We Live, The, PUBL-FR-108-2002 – 11/3 (fall '03)  
Gypsy Moth poster, PUBL-FR-131-98 – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
K-6 Earth Day/Arbor Day Activities (*Wisconsin EE News*), PUB-FR-110-96 – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
Pest Alert: Oak Tatters, NA-PR-02-00 – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Proper Tree Pruning poster, PUB-FR-262 2003 – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Urban Forest Health and Condition Needs Assessment Survey, U of MN – 9/1 (spring '01)  
International Conference Comes to Milwaukee (ISA 2001) – 9/1 (spring '01)  
International Society of Arboriculture **(OP)** – 4/1 (spring '96)  
**see also** Treesaregood.com – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Introducing Chris Giese **(CN)** – 8/2 (summer '00)  
Introducing the Grassroots Listserve and Newsletter **(UFR)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
Introducing the Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council **(CN)** – 5/2 (summer '97)  
"Introductory Guide to Urban and Community Forestry Programs" **(UFR)** – 4/1 (spring '96)  
invasive plants  
Fall is for Hunting Buckthorn – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Invasive Plants Association of Wisconsin **(OP)** – 11/2 (summer '03)  
Invasive Species **(UFR)** – 11/3 (fall '03)  
Weed-Out! Garlic Mustard with the Park People (Milwaukee) **(PP)** – 7/2 (summer '99)  
**see also** native plants  
Invasive Plants Association of Wisconsin **(OP)** – 11/2 (summer '03)  
inventories  
American Forests Conducts Ecosystem Analysis for Milwaukee **(IE)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
Can Your Community Use a Computerized Inventory? **(PP)** – 9/2 (summer '01)

Community Forestry Inventory Decision Model: A Model for Deciding the Type of Inventory to Perform – 8/4 (winter '00-01)

Crandon's "Game Show" Trees **(IE)** – 2/1 (winter '94)

GPS and GIS—What's the Difference and Can They Help? – 10/4 (winter '02-'03)

GPS and GIS—What's the Difference and Can They Help? pt. 2 – 11/1 (spring '03)

Inventory Avoids Wasted Money (La Crosse) **(IE)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)

Inventory Updated (South Milwaukee) **(IE)** – 2/3 (summer '94)

Palm Pilot®/PDA Inventory Software – 9/2 (summer '01)

Students Inventory Glendale **(IE)** – 2/1 (winter '94)

Tree Inventories: A Tool for Better Management – 4/2 (summer '96)

Tree Inventories: Collecting and Using Information to Fit Your Needs – 4/3 (autumn '96)

Tree Inventory Computer Programs: Choosing the Right Package to Fit Your Needs – 2/4 (autumn '94)

Volunteers Conduct Tree Inventory (Whitefish Bay) **(IE)** – 2/3 (summer '94)

Involving Minorities in Tree Programs – 10/2 (summer '02)

Iola, village of

Tree Board and Local Utility Company Create a Community Arboretum **(IE)** – 4/1 (spring '96)

ironwood (*Ostrya virginiana*) **(CTP)** – 2/1 (winter '94); (*Carpinus caroliniana*) **(CTP)** – 11/3 (fall '03)

Is Your Community a Tree City USA? – 1/1 (winter '93)

Jefferson, city of

**see** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)

Jefferson County

Successful Partnerships: The Jefferson County Consortium **(PP)** – 3/1 (spring '95)

John Aston Warde Medal, American Forests

Skiera Receives National Award – 3/1 (spring '95)

Johnny Elmseed program, Elm Research Institute

Institute to Donate Trees **(IE)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)

Join the Search for Wisconsin Champion Trees – 4/4 (winter '96-97)

K-6 Earth Day/Arbor Day Activities (*Wisconsin EE News*), PUB-FR-110-96 (insert) – 5/4 (winter '97-98)

Kamogawa Honored by Council Award **(CN)** – 9/2 (summer '01)

katsuratree (*Cercidiphyllum japonicum*) **(CTP)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)

Keep Track of Your Tools **(CN)** – 10/2 (summer '02)

Kenosha, city of

Kenosha Protects Trees during Construction **(IE)** – 1/4 (autumn '93)

Kids' Perspective of Urban Forests ("The Forest Where Ashley Lives") **(IE)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)

Kishwaukeee Nature Conservancy Builds an Arboretum **(PP)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)

Konieczka, Dale

2000 Long-term Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council **(CN)** – 8/1 (spring '00)

Kronenwetter, town of

Communities Combat Oak Wilt Together **(PP)** – 3/2 (summer '95)

La Crosse, city of

community profile **(CP)** – 2/1 (winter '94)

Inventory Avoids Wasted Money **(IE)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)

Lower North Side and Depot Neighbors Promote Trees in La Crosse **(PP)** – 10/3 (fall '02)

Planting Sling Spares Backs, Protects Trees **(IE)** – 4/1 (spring '96)

labels

Tree Labels, Placards and Memorials – 11/1 (spring '03)

Ladd, Dave

2000 Distinguished Service Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council **(CN)** – 8/1 (spring '00)

Ladysmith, city of **(CP)** – 8/4 (winter '00-01)

Lake Mills, city of

**see** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)

Landry, Lenore

Dedicated Tree Volunteer Dies – 5/3 (autumn '97)

1995 Distinguished Service Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 3/1 (spring '95)

"Landscape and Ornamental Plants Handbook" **(UFR)** – 4/1 (spring '96)

landscape architects

American Society of Landscape Architects **(OP)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)

landscape contractors

Wisconsin Landscape Contractors Association **(OP)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)

"Landscape Plants for Wisconsin" **(UFR)** – 1/1 (winter '93)

"Landscape Plants of the Upper Midwest: A Guide to Selection, Culture, and Maint. Of Trees, Shrubs, Vines and Ground Covers," CD-ROM **(UFR)** – 7/3 (autumn '99)

landscaping, effects of (**see** benefits of urban forests)

Lang, Tim

1995 Distinguished Service Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 3/1 (spring '95)

Lawrence Enerson Award

National Arbor Day Foundation Honors Joan Stevens – 3/2 (summer '95)

leaf scorch

Where There's Drought and Heat...There's Scorch **(UTHM)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)

Let's Make a Deal...Intergovernmental Agreement Benefits Two Northeastern Communities **(PP)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)

Lincoln Elementary School

A Forest Grows at Lincoln Elementary School **(PP)** – 8/1 (spring '00)

linden

littleleaf (*Tilia cordata*) **(CTP)** – 1/1 (winter '93)

Redmond (*T. x flavescens*) **(CTP)** – 7/4 (winter '99-00)

Lodi

2000 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council **(CN)** – 8/1 (spring '00)

**see also** Friends of Scenic Lodi Valley, Inc.

Long-term Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council

1995, Neenah-Menasha Arbor Day Committee – 3/1 (spring '95)

1996, Trees for Portage, Inc., WP&L, City of Portage – 4/1 (spring '96)

1997, Superior Flowering Tree Sale Project – 5/1 (spring '97)

2000, Dale Konieczka and WEPKO **(CN)** – 8/1 (spring '00)

2002, Spring City Garden Club **(CN)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)

2004, Murphy Oil Company of Superior (Urban Forestry Efforts Recognized) – 12/1 (spring '04)

Low Impact Development: A Decentralized, Ecosystem-based Approach to Stormwater Management – 11/2 (summer '03)

Lower North Side and Depot Neighbors Promote Trees in La Crosse **(PP)** – 10/3 (fall '02)

maackia, Amur (*Maackia amurensis*) **(CTP)** – 10/2 (summer '02)

MacKenzie Environmental Education Center **(OP)** – 8/3 (autumn '00)

Madison Gas & Electric Company

2002 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council **(CN)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)

maintenance, tree

Guidelines for Writing Maintenance Specifications, pt.1 (bidding criteria) – 2/2 (spring '94)

Guidelines for Writing Maintenance Specifications, pt.2 (technical requirements) – 2/3 (summer '94)

Summer Tree Care Tips – 1/3 (summer '93)

Systems Approach to Tree Care – 1/2 (spring '93)

Use a Carrot Not the Stick **(IE)** – 7/3 (autumn '99)

**see also** awareness, public

Making Meetings More Effective – 8/1 (spring '00)

Making Things Happen (DNR Bureau of Community Financial Assistance) **(OP)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)

Managed Cat Colonies **(UW)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)

Managing Oak Wilt: Effective Methods for Control and Prevention – 2/3 (summer '94)

maple

Amur (*Acer ginnala*) **(CTP)** – 5/2 (summer '97)

Freeman (*A. x freemannii*) **(CTP)** – 6/1 (spring '98)

Norway (*A. platanoides*) **(CTP)** – 4/1 (spring '96)

red (*A. rubrum*) **(CTP)** – 7/3 (autumn '99)

sugar (*A. saccharum*) **(CTP)** – 7/1 (spring '99)

tar spots **(UTHM)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)

Maple Tar Spots **(UTHM)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)

Marathon, city of

Volunteer Pruning Workshop **(IE)** – 1/3 (summer '93)

Marinette, city of

community profile **(CP)** – 9/1 (spring '01)

Marinette Hires Urban Forestry Specialist for New Program **(IE)** – 3/1 (spring '95)

Marketing Urban Forestry ("Planting the Seeds of Success") **(IE)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)

Marshfield, city of

community profile **(CP)** – 1/2 (spring '93)

Trimming, Training & Tree Planting **(IE)** – 1/4 (autumn '93)

Massachusetts Carbon Dioxide Mitigation Partnership **(IE)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)

master gardeners (**see** Wisconsin Master Gardener Program)

Mayor Attends National Urban Forest Conference – 3/4 (winter '95-96)

Medford, city of

community profile **(CP)** – 2/2 (spring '94)

ordinance **(IE)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)

media relations

Guidelines for Successful News Media Relations – 7/1 (spring '99)

Guidelines for Successful Television Interviews – 9/2 (summer '01)

memorial tree programs

9/11 Tree Memorial (San Jose, CA) **(IE)** – 11/2 (summer '03)

Chilton's Memorial Tree Program **(PP)** – 7/4 (winter '99-00)

Consumers Have Spoken (Waukesha cemetery sells saplings) **(IE)** – 7/2 (summer '99)

Forest Service Launches On-line Registry for 9/11 Living Memorials **(IE)** – 10/2 (summer '02)

"Forestry Friends" Tree Memorials (city of Menomonie) **(IE)** – 6/2 (summer '98)

How Is Your Memorial Tree Program Working? (Oshkosh Southwest Rotary Club) **(IE)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)

Living Memorials Project **(IE)** – 10/3 (fall '02)

Memorial Tree Program (Sussex) **(IE)** – 1/3 (summer '93)

**see also** Municipal Notes (Brookfield) **(IE)** – 3/2 (summer '95)

Memphis Re-greens Its Beloved Parkways **(IE)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)

Menomonie, city of

community profile **(CP)** – 5/1 (spring '97)

"Forestry Friends" Tree Memorials **(IE)** – 6/2 (summer '98)

On the Air (tree board uses mayor's radio time) **(IE)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)

**see also** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)

Mequon, city of

Gypsy Moth Planning **(IE)** – 6/4 (winter '98-99)

Mequon's Planting and Pruning **(PP)** – 10/2 (summer '02)

Middleton, city of **(CP)** – 11/1 (spring '03)

Mid-State Technical College

Mid-State to Expand Urban Forestry Education – 11/1 (spring '03)

Mid-State/Pittsville—Two Problems, One Solution **(PP)** – 10/1 (spring '02)

New Urban Forestry Technician Degree Offered – 8/3 (autumn '00)

Midwest Center for Urban and Community Forestry **(OP)** – 11/3 (fall '03)

Millennium Grove

If Only Trees Could Talk: Wisconsin's Millennium Grove of Famous and Historic Trees **(PP)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)

Millennium Tree City USA **(IE)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)

Milwaukee

American Forests Conducts Ecosystem Analysis **(IE)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)

community profile **(CP)** – 7/1 (spring '99)

Greening, organization (**see** Greening Milwaukee)

Improve Your Bare Root Success (adding stump grindings to wood chip medium) **(IE)** – 5/1 (spring '97)

Milwaukee Develops New Brochures **(IE)** – 6/2 (summer '98)

Milwaukee Produces Factsheets **(IE)** – 4/2 (summer '96)

Park Market (donation program for county parks) **(IE)** – 6/1 (spring '98)

Teens and Trees, Growing Together **(PP)** – 4/1 (spring '96)

Weed-Out! Garlic Mustard with Park People **(PP)** – 7/2 (summer '99)

Minnesota Trees **(UFR)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)

Minocqua, town of

Intergenerational Tree Board **(IE)** – 3/4 (winter '95-96)

minorities

Involving Minorities in Tree Programs – 10/2 (summer '02)

Missouri Launches New Anti-topping Campaign **(IE)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)

Modern Arboriculture, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. **(UFR)** – 1/4 (autumn '93)

Mole Lake Indian Reservation

**see** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)

Money or Knowledge? **(UW)** – 10/2 (summer '02)

More about Elms (letter to editor) – 5/2 (summer '97)

Mosinee, city of

Communities Combat Oak Wilt Together **(PP)** – 3/2 (summer '95)

mountainash (*Sorbus* spp.) **(CTP)** – 6/2 (summer '98)

mulch

Blow Your Mulch **(IE)** – 9/2 (summer '01)

Effect of Wood Mulch Type and Depth on Weed and Tree Growth and Certain Soil Parameters, The **(RN)** – 10/3 (fall '02)

Municipal Tree Boards: Get a Good Thing Growing! – 1/4 (autumn '93)

"Municipal Tree Manual" **(UFR)** – 1/1 (winter '93)

musclewood (*Carpinus caroliniana*) **(CTP)** – 11/3 (fall '03)

Muskego, city of **(CP)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)

names (**see** professional titles and credentials; plant names; terms and terminology)

National Arbor Day Foundation **(OP)** – 3/4 (winter '95-96)

National Arbor Day Foundation awards

Lower North Side and Depot Neighbors Promote Trees in La Crosse **(PP)** – 10/3 (fall '02)

National Arbor Day Foundation Honors Joan Stevens – 3/2 (summer '95)

West Bend Group Gets National Award – 5/2 (summer '97)

National Arbor Day Foundation poster contest (**see** Arbor Day poster contest)

National Arborist Association **(OP)** – 5/4 (winter '97-98)

National Register of Historic Trees

National Register of Historic Trees **(UFR)** – 12/1 (spring '04)

Nominate an Historic Tree **(IE)** – 9/2 (summer '01)

National Tree Trust

National Tree Trust Grants Announced – 5/1 (spring '97)

organizational profile **(OP)** – 4/3 (autumn '96)

National Urban and Community Forestry Advisory Council

NUCFAC Creates National Urban Forestry Awareness Campaign **(IE)** – 9/1 (spring '01)

Two Wisconsinites Appointed to NUCFAC – 10/4 (winter '02-03)

Native for Native's Sake?, pt.1 – 7/3 (autumn '99)

Native for Native's Sake?, pt.2 – 7/4 (winter '99-00)

native plants

Native for Native's Sake?, pt.1 – 7/3 (autumn '99)

Native for Native's Sake?, pt.2 – 7/4 (winter '99-00)

Native Trees, Shrubs, and Vines for Urban and Rural America: A Planting Design Manual for Environmental Designers **(UFR)** – 7/3 (autumn '99)

natural landscaping

**see** Municipal Notes (Germantown) **(IE)** – 3/2 (summer '95)

Nectria Canker of Honeylocust **(UTHM)** – 7/2 (summer '99)

Need Help with an Urban Forestry Project? Call on the WCC – 5/2 (summer '97)

Neenah—Menasha Arbor Day Committee

1995 Long-term Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 3/1 (spring '95)

Group Offers Grants for Class Projects that Impact the Environment **(IE)** – 2/2 (spring '94)

Neenah—Menasha Arbor Day Committee Helps Make Trees Number One (env. ed.) **(IE)** – 1/4 (autumn '93)

NeighborWoods cooperative tree planting program, Austin, TX **(IE)** – 7/1 (spring '99)

New Berlin, city of

City of New Berlin Urban Ecological Analysis **(PP)** – 9/1 (spring '01)

New Course Covers Urban Forestry for Engineers – 7/2 (summer '99)

New Exotic Insect Pests in Wisconsin – 9/1 (spring '01)

New Lab to Process Disease Samples – 6/3 (autumn '98)

New Landscape Tree Planting Specs – 7/4 (winter '99-00)

New London, city of

Citizens + Municipality + Businesses = More Trees for New London **(IE)** – 3/1 (spring '95)

community profile **(CP)** – 6/2 (summer '98)

New Pruning and Planting Posters **(IE)** – 12/1 (spring '04)

New "Sterling Tree City USA" Designation **(IE)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
New Tree Climbing Courses – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
New Urban Forestry Technician Degree Offered – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
newsletters  
    Volunteer Newsletters: What Can They Do for You? – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Niagara, village of  
    **see** Tree City USA: A Growing Program – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Nonprofit Gateway Web Site **(IE)** – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
nonprofit organizations  
    Starting a Nonprofit: First Steps – 7/1 (spring '99)  
    Nonprofit Gateway Web Site **(IE)** – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
    Ten Web Sites that Every Nonprofit Should Know About – 11/2 (summer '03)  
Northeast Wisconsin Urban Forestry Work Group **(OP)** – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Northern Ozaukee Scholarship Foundation  
    Trees for Today...Scholarships for Tomorrow **(IE)** – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Northern States Power Company (NSP)  
    1999 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    Northern States Power's Community Tree Renewal **(PP)** – 5/2 (summer '97)  
    Personal Touch Pays Off (Community Tree Renewal project in Clear Lake) **(IE)** – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
NUCFAC Creates National Urban Forestry Awareness Campaign **(IE)** – 9/1 (spring '01)  
nursery growers  
    American Nursery & Landscape Association **(OP)** – 9/2 (summer '01)  
    Wisconsin Nursery Association **(OP)** – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Nurturing Volunteers – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
oak  
    bur (*Quercus macrocarpa*) **(CTP)** – 7/2 (summer '99)  
    chinkapin (*Q. muehlenbergii*) **(CTP)** – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
    red (*Q. rubra*) **(CTP)** – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
    swamp white (*Q. bicolor*) **(CTP)** – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
    White Oaks Needed for Tall Ship – 6/1 (spring '98)  
Oak Creek, city of **(CP)** – 10/2 (summer '02)  
oak decline  
    Prevent Oak Decline by Protecting against Insect Defoliation **(UTHM)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
oak tatters Pest Alert, NA-PR-02-00 (insert) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
oak wilt  
    Army Battles Oak Wilt (Ft. McCoy) **(IE)** – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
    Communities Combat Oak Wilt Together (Kronenwetter & Mosinee) **(PP)** – 3/2 (summer '95)  
    DNR Releases Guidelines for Pruning Oak – 3/1 (spring '95)  
    Managing Oak Wilt: Effective Methods for Control and Prevention – 2/3 (summer '94)  
    Oak Wilt Awareness (Eau Claire) **(IE)** – 1/3 (summer '93)  
    Oak Wilt Basics: Biology – 2/2 (spring '94)  
    **see also** Idea Exchange (Arbor Hills project) – 1/2 (spring '93)  
Oak Wilt Basics: Biology – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Oakfield, village of  
    Putting the Oaks Back in Oakfield **(PP)** – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Olbrich Botanical Gardens Urban Forestry Education Center **(PP)** – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
Olmstead, Frederick Law  
    Tree Person of the Century **(CN)** – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
On-line Plant Appraisal Workshop – 9/2 (summer '01)  
On-line Urban Forestry Speakers Bureau **(IE)** – 10/1 (spring '02)  
*Ooencyrtus kuvanae* (for gypsy moth control) **(IE)** – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
open space  
    Community Open Space Partnership **(OP)** – 10/1 (spring '02)  
    Mequon green space requirement; **see** Municipal Notes **(IE)** – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
    Stevens Point Open Space Planning **(PP)** – 7/1 (spring '99)  
    Wisconsin's Urban Open Space Foundation **(OP)** – 8/1 (spring '00)  
ordinances  
    Amherst **(IE)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
    Appleton **(IE)** – 1/2 (spring '93)  
    Buffalo **(IE)** – 7/1 (spring '99)  
    Edgerton **(IE)** – 3/2 (summer '95)  
    Medford **(IE)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
    Poynette **(IE)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
    Rice Lake **(IE)** – 3/1 (spring '95); 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
    "TreeOrd—A Tool for Tree Ordinance Development **(UFR)** – 9/2 (summer '01)  
    Urban Tree Ordinance Index **(IE)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
    Viroqua **(IE)** – 6/3 (autumn '98), 7/1 (spring '99)  
    Wautoma **(IE)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
    Woodland Preservation Ordinance – 1/2 (spring '93)  
Organization Profile **(OP)**  
    Alliance for Community Trees – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
    American Forests – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
    American Nursery & Landscape Association – 9/2 (summer '01)  
    American Planning Association – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
    American Society of Landscape Architects – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
    Community Open Space Partnership – 10/1 (spring '02)  
    (DNR Bureau of Community Financial Assistance) Making Things Happen – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
    Forest Industry Safety Training Alliance – 6/1 (spring '98)  
    International Society of Arboriculture – 4/1 (spring '96)  
    Invasive Plants Association of Wisconsin – 11/2 (summer '03)  
    MacKenzie Environmental Education Center – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
    Making Things Happen (DNR Bureau of Community Financial Assistance) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
    Midwest Center for Urban and Community Forestry – 11/3 (fall '03)  
    National Arbor Day Foundation – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
    National Arborist Association – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
    National Tree Trust – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
    Northeast Wisconsin Urban Forestry Work Group – 11/1 (spring '03)  
    Planting Trees on Wisconsin's State Roadside (WisDOT) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
    Society of Municipal Arborists – 5/2 (summer '97)  
    Student Society of Arboriculture – 8/2 (summer '00)  
    TreeLink – 10/3 (fall '02)  
    Trees for Portage, Inc. – 4/2 (summer '96)  
    Urban Forestry Center for the Midwestern States – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
    USDA Forest Service – 7/2 (summer '99)  
    UW—Cooperative Extension – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    Wisconsin Arborist Association – 3/1 (spring '95)  
    Wisconsin Center for Environmental Education – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
    Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade & Consumer Protection – 6/2 (summer '98)  
    Wisconsin Forest Resources Education Alliance – 10/2 (summer '02)  
    Wisconsin Landscape Contractors Association – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
    Wisconsin Landscape Federation – 9/1 (spring '01)  
    Wisconsin Master Gardener Program – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
    Wisconsin Nursery Association – 5/1 (spring '97)  
    Wisconsin Park and Recreation Association – 3/2 (summer '95)  
    Wisconsin Wetlands Association – 12/1 (spring '04)  
    Wisconsin's Arboreta and Botanical Gardens – 7/1 (spring '99)  
    Wisconsin's RC&D's – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
    Wisconsin's Urban Open Space Foundation – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Oshkosh, city of  
    How Is Your Memorial Tree Program Working? **(IE)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
    Tree Vandalism in Oshkosh – 12/1 (spring '04)  
"Our Heritage of Community Trees" **(UFR)** – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Paddock Lake, village of  
    **see** Municipal Notes **(IE)** – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Palm Pilot®/PDA Inventory Software – 9/2 (summer '01)  
Park People  
    Park Market program **(IE)** – 6/1 (spring '98)  
    Weed-Out! Garlic Mustard with Park People **(PP)** – 7/2 (summer '99)  
parking lots  
    Planting Sites: Parking Lots – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
parks, vegetation management  
    Planting Sites: Parks – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
    Village Park Vegetation Management **(PP)** – 8/2 (summer '00)  
parks and recreation  
    Wisconsin Park and Recreation Association **(OP)** – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Partnership That Works (shared urban forester, Ashwaubenon & Howard) **(PP)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
partnerships  
    Building Partnerships – 5/2 (summer '97)  
    Partnership That Works (shared urban forester, Ashwaubenon & Howard) **(PP)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
    Successful Partnerships: The Jefferson County Consortium **(PP)** – 3/1 (spring '95)  
    **see also** Long-term Partnership Award, Project Partnership Award  
PDAs (personal digital assistants)  
    Palm Pilot®/PDA Inventory Software – 9/2 (summer '01)  
    Technology You Can Use – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
pear, callery (*Pyrus calleryana*) **(CTP)** – 3/2 (summer '95)  
pepperidge (*Nyssa sylvatica*) **(CTP)** – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Performing Treeage – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Pest Alert: Oak Tatters, NA-PR-02-00 (insert) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Pest Management Web Sites **(UFR)** – 9/1 (spring '01)  
Pest Notes – 1/3 (summer '93)  
pest problems **(see tree health problems, Urban Tree Health Matters)**  
Phillips, city of **(CP)** – 11/3 (fall '03)  
Phomopsis Blight of Douglas-fir **(UTHM)** – 8/2 (summer '00)  
pine, eastern white (*Pinus strobus*) **(CTP)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Pittsville, village of  
    1998 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council **(CN)** – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
    Mid-State/Pittsville—Two Problems, One Solution **(PP)** – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Plan Now or Pay Later – 11/1 (spring '03)  
planning and management **(see urban forest planning and management)**  
Planning for Gypsy Moth – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
Planning for Gypsy Moth This Summer – 9/1 (spring '01)  
Planning for Upcoming Events (Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council) **(CN)** – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
Plant a Few Trees (from *Chilton Times* archives) – 6/1 (spring '98)  
Plant Hardiness Zone Maps – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
plant names  
    Understanding Tree Names – 3/1 (spring '95)  
planting  
    events and celebrations **(see Arbor Day)**  
    funding  
        Special Assessments Taxable – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
        Tigard's Tree Mitigation Fund **(IE)** – 10/3 (fall '02)  
        **see also** funding and fund-raising  
incentives  
    Subsidy for Residents to Plant Trees (Chippewa Falls Chamber of Commerce) **(IE)** – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
methods and specifications  
    Community Forester Digs Up Planting Guidelines – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
    Improve Your Bare Root Success (Milwaukee adds stump grindings to wood chip medium) **(IE)** – 5/1 (spring '97)  
    New Landscape Tree Planting Specs – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
    New Pruning and Planting Posters **(IE)** – 12/1 (spring '04)  
    New Tree Planting Brochure – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
    Planting Problems: Will Your SBA Tree Planting Project Pass Inspection? – 3/1 (spring '95)  
    Planting Sling Spares Backs, Protects Trees **(IE)** – 4/1 (spring '96)  
    *Principles and Practice of Planting Trees and Shrubs* **(UFR)** – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
    Transplanting Success of Balled-and-Burlapped vs. Bare-Root Trees in the Urban Landscape **(RN)** – 10/1 (spring '02)  
    Tree Spade Transplanting: Bigger Is Not Always Better – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    Use a Carrot Not the Stick **(IE)** – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
    Working with Bonding Companies (re:contract tree planting problems) **(IE)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
sites  
    Planting Sites: Downtown Business Districts – 6/1 (spring '98)  
    Planting Sites: Parking Lots – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
    Planting Sites: Parks – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
    Planting Sites: Utility Rights-of-Way – 5/2 (summer '97)  
    Strategies for Planting in Pits **(IE)** – 12/1 (spring '04)  
    Trees and Highways – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
Top Ten List for Thrifty Tree Planters – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
with volunteers  
    Cooperative Program Plants Trees (Neighborwoods, Austin, TX) **(IE)** – 7/1 (spring '99)  
    Prisoner Partnership (Wautoma) **(IE)** – 8/2 (summer '00)  
workshops  
    Planting Workshops Offered Surprises – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
Planting Problems: Will Your SBA Tree Planting Project Pass Inspection? – 3/1 (spring '95)  
"Planting the Seeds of Success, Marketing the Community Forest" **(IE)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Planting Sites: Downtown Business Districts – 6/1 (spring '98)  
Planting Sites: Parking Lots – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
Planting Sites: Parks – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
Planting Sites: Utility Rights-of-Way – 5/2 (summer '97)  
Planting Trees on Wisconsin's State Roadside **(OP)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Planting Workshops Offered Surprises – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
Plover, village of  
    **see** Idea Exchange  
poplar  
    Poplars Can Improve Water Quality **(IE)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
Portage, city of  
    1996 Long-term Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 4/1 (spring '96)  
    **see also** Trees for Portage, Inc.  
poster contest **(see Arbor Day poster contest)**  
posters, inserted in *Wisconsin Urban and Community Forests* newsletter **(see inserts)**  
Poynette, village of  
    ordinance **(IE)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
"Practitioner's Guide to Stem Girdling Roots of Trees: Impacts on Trees, Symptomology, and Prevention" **(UFR)** – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Predictable and Preventable Losses: Reducing Storm Damage to Landscape Trees – 8/2 (summer '00)  
Predicting Gypsy Moth Defoliation in Communities – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
Prevent Oak Decline by Protecting against Insect Defoliation **(UTHM)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
Preventing Burnout – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
Preventing Ice and Snow Damage on Trees – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
Preventing Tree Vandalism – 5/2 (summer '97)  
*Principles and Practice of Planting Trees and Shrubs* **(UFR)** – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
professional titles and credentials  
    Defining the "Tree Professional" – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
    So...What Do All These Credentials Mean? – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
Project Award (NADEF)  
    Lower North Side and Depot Neighbors Promote Trees in La Crosse **(PP)** – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council  
    1995, Waupaca County Extension Homemakers – 3/1 (spring '95)  
    1996, Tree Care Advisor program – 4/1 (spring '96)  
    1997, Dane County Tree Board – 5/1 (spring '97)  
    1998, Wisconsin Power and Light (WP&L) and City of Pittsville **(CN)** – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
    1999, Northern States Power Company – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
    2000, City of Lodi and Friends of Scenic Lodi Valley **(CN)** – 8/1 (spring '00)  
    2002, City of Green Bay and City of Appleton **(CN)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
    2002, Madison Gas & Electric, Wisconsin Energy Corporation Foundations, Wisconsin Arborist Association, Alliant Energy **(CN)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
    2004, Black River Falls Downtown Tree Project (Urban Forestry Efforts Recognized) – 12/1 (spring '04)

Project Profile (PP)

Big Project in a Small Community (Dresser) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
Black River Falls Downtown Tree Project – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Can Your Community Use a Computerized Inventory? (Howard) – 9/2 (summer '01)  
Chilton's Memorial Tree Program – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
Citizen-Sponsored Ecosystem Management Planning (River Falls Main St.) – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
City of Algoma's Utility Partnership – 11/3 (fall '03)  
City of New Berlin Urban Ecological Analysis – 9/1 (spring '01)  
Communities Combat Oak Wilt Together (Kronenwetter & Mosinee) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Erin Township (management plan) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
Greening Milwaukee – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
Humboldt Park's Annual Tree Day – 11/2 (summer '03)  
If Only Trees Could Talk: Wisconsin's Millennium Grove of Famous & Historic Trees – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
In-house Strategic Planning (Cedarburg) – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
Kishwaukee Nature Conservancy Builds an Arboretum – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Let's Make a Deal...Intergovernmental Agreement Benefits Two Northeastern Communities (Ashwaubenon & Howard) – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
Lower North Side and Depot Neighbors Promote Trees in La Crosse – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Mequon's Planting and Pruning – 10/2 (summer '02)  
Mid-State/Pittsville—Two Problems, One Solution – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Northern States Power's Community Tree Renewal – 5/2 (summer '97)  
Olbrich Botanical Gardens Urban Forestry Education Center – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
Partnership That Works (shared urban forester) (Ashwaubenon & Howard) – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
Public Awareness Radio Spots (Golden Sands RC&D) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
Putting the Oaks Back in Oakfield – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Stevens Point Open Space Planning – 7/1 (spring '99)  
Successful Partnerships: The Jefferson County Consortium – 3/1 (spring '95)  
Teens and Trees, Growing Together (Milwaukee OYI) – 4/1 (spring '96)  
Three Miracles and the 7000 Oaks Earth Art Exhibit – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Town of Wilson's Planning Initiative – 6/1 (spring '98)  
Urban Forestry ReZOOvation (Dane County) – 6/2 (summer '98)  
Village Nursery Grows More than Trees (Amherst) – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
Village Park Vegetation Management (Clear Lake) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
Waupaca ReLeaf – 4/2 (summer '96)  
Weed-Out! Garlic Mustard with the Park People (Milwaukee) – 7/2 (summer '99)  
Weep for the Willows (hazard tree removal) (Hartford) – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
Woman's Club of South Milwaukee Creates an Arboretum – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
You Scratch My Back and I'll Scratch Yours (Gilman Main Street project) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Promoting Peaceful Coexistence – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Promoting Your Program: Staying Alive in Tough Times – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
Proper Tree Pruning poster, PUB-FR-262 2003 (insert) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
pruning  
Don't Top Trees! – 1/1 (winter '93)  
New Pruning and Planting Posters (IE) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
New Train Pruning Program (Waukesha) (IE) – 2/1 (winter '94)  
Proper Tree Pruning poster, PUB-FR-262 2003 (insert) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Pruning Elms and Dutch Elm Disease (UTHM) – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
Tree Pruning Primer, pt.1 – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
Tree Pruning Primer, pt.2 – 2/1 (winter '94)  
see also topping  
Pruning Elms and Dutch Elm Disease (UTHM) – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
public awareness (see awareness, public)  
Public Awareness Radio Spots (Golden Sands RC&D) (PP) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
Public Relations Programs – 11/3 (fall '03)  
Public Response to the Urban Forest in Inner-city Business Districts (RN) – 11/2 (summer '03)  
Putting the Oaks Back in Oakfield (PP) – 5/1 (spring '97)  
rabies  
Dealing with Rabies (UW) – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Rain and Floods of '93 – 2/2 (spring '94)  
RC&D  
Public Awareness Radio Spots (Golden Sands RC&D) (PP) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
RC&D's Expand Focus into Urban Areas (IE) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
Wisconsin's RC&D's (OP) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
recall announcements  
CPSC, Easy Gardener Inc. Announce Recall of Ross Root Feeders – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
CPSC Recalls Chain Saws – 11/2 (summer '03)  
CPSC, Stihl Inc. Announce Chain Saw Recall – 10/3 (fall '02)  
"Recycling Municipal Street Trees, A Guide for Marketing Sawlogs from Street Tree Removals" (UFR) – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
redbud, eastern (Cercis canadensis) (CTP) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
Research Notes (RN)  
Effect of Wood Mulch Type and Depth on Weed and Tree Growth and Certain Soil Parameters, The – 10/3 (fall '02)  
Effects of Tree Cover on Parking Lot Microclimate and Vehicle Emissions – 11/3 (fall '03)  
Green Streets, Not Mean Streets—Vegetation May Cut Crime in the Inner City – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
Homeowners' Opinions on the Practice and Effects of Topping Trees – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Influence of Trees and Landscaping on Rental Rates at Office Buildings, The – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Public Response to the Urban Forest in Inner-city Business Districts – 11/2 (summer '03)  
Transplanting Success of Balled-and-Burlapped vs. Bare-Root Trees in the Urban Landscape – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Trees Are Not the Root of Sidewalk Problems – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Researchers Say Trees Could Affect Land Use, Reduce Skin Cancer (IE) – 10/2 (summer '02)  
residential tree care assistance  
Residents Can Dial Up Tree Advice (West Bend) (IE) – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
Urban Tree Care Advisor Program – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
Volunteer Pruning Workshop (Marathon City) (IE) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
see also arborists  
resources (see Urban Forestry Resources)  
Resources for Urban Tree Risk Management (IE) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Responding to Injuries: The Myth of Healing – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
RFP's  
Guidelines for Developing Requests for Proposals – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
Rhizosphaera Needlecast (UTHM) – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Rice Lake, city of  
community profile (CP) – 9/2 (summer '01)  
Management Follows Planting (IE) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
Ordinance Earns National Recognition (IE) – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
Tree Board Revises Ordinance (IE) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
Rice Lake Tree Guide (IE) – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
Richland Center, city of (CP) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
River Falls Main Street  
Citizen-Sponsored Ecosystem Management Planning (PP) – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
Donations, Grants and Public Funds (IE) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
root feeders  
CPSC, Easy Gardener Inc. Announces Recall of Ross Root Feeders – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
Rothschild, village of (CP) – 7/2 (summer '99)  
Rubber Sidewalks Put Local Governments on the Right Path (IE) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Sager, Maradel  
1996 Distinguished Service Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 4/1 (spring '96)  
sales tax  
Special Assessments Taxable – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
salt, deicing  
Deicing Salt Problems in the Landscape – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
Saving Elms with Sanitation (UTHM) – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
sawflies  
Caterpillars or Sawflies? (UFIP) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
SBA (US Small Business Administration)  
Planting Problems: Will Your SBA Tree Planting Project Pass Inspection? – 3/1 (spring '95)

Scharfenberger, David  
1997 Distinguished Service Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 5/1 (spring '97)  
scorch (see leaf scorch)  
Seattle Couple Pays Large Tree-related Fine (IE) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
Selecting and Working with a Consultant – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
serviceberry, apple (Amelanchier x grandiflora) (CTP) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
Setting Up a Fund-raising Task Force, part 1 – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Setting Up a Fund-raising Task Force, part 2 – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Sheboygan, city of  
Millennium Tree City USA (IE) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
ship  
Elm Logs Go to Ship (Shorewood's diseased elms construct schooner) (IE) – 5/1 (spring '97)  
White Oaks Needed for Tall Ship – 6/1 (spring '98)  
shoot blight  
Water Pines to Enhance Shoot Blight and Canker Resistance (UTHM) – 7/1 (spring '99)  
Shorewood, village of  
community profile (CP) – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
Elm Logs Go to Ship (diseased elms construct schooner) (IE) – 5/1 (spring '97)  
sidewalks  
Rubber Sidewalks Put Local Governments on the Right Path (IE) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
Trees Are Not the Root of Sidewalk Problems (RN) – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Skiera, Bob  
Skiera Receives National Award (American Forests' John Aston Warder Medal) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
Skiera Receives National Award (American Forests' John Aston Warder Medal) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
skin cancer  
Researchers Say Trees Could Affect Land Use, Reduce Skin Cancer (IE) – 10/2 (summer '02)  
skinny streets  
What Are "Skinny Street" Standards? And How Can They Help Save Trees? – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
slime flux  
Bacterial Wetwood and Slime Flux (UTHM) – 11/2 (summer '03)  
small communities  
Big Project in a Small Community (Dresser) (PP) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
Giant Leaps Taken by Small Community (IE) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Smart Growth  
Smart Growth and Urban Forestry – 9/2 (summer '01)  
Smart Growth Legislation—What Is It? – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
Smooth Patch (UTHM) – 11/1 (spring '03)  
"Sneed" Ailing Wisconsin Spruces (UTHM) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
snow (see storm damage)  
So...What Do All These Credentials Mean? – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
"Social Aspects of Urban Forestry" (UFR) – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
Society of Municipal Arborists (OP) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
South Milwaukee, city of  
Inventory Updated (IE) – 2/3 (summer '94)  
South Milwaukee Woman's Club  
Woman's Club of South Milwaukee Creates an Arboretum (PP) – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
Sparta Tree Fund  
Businesses Form Local Tree Fund (IE) – 4/2 (summer '96)  
Special Assessments Taxable – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
specifications, maintenance  
Guidelines for Writing Maintenance Specifications, pt.1 (bidding criteria) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
Guidelines for Writing Maintenance Specifications, pt.2 (technical requirements) – 2/3 (summer '94)  
Sprawl—Plague or Opportunity? (CN) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
Spring City Garden Club  
2002 Long-term Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council (CN) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
"Spring Cleaning" for Disease Management (UTHM) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
spruce  
Serbian (Picea omorika) (CTP) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
"Sneed" Ailing Wisconsin Spruces (UTHM) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Stages of Organizational Growth – 11/1 (spring '03)  
Stanley, city of  
see Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
Start Managing Next Year's Gypsy Moths This Fall – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Starting a Nonprofit: First Steps – 7/1 (spring '99)  
starting an urban forestry program  
Getting It Done: Why Start a Community Tree Program? – 4/1 (spring '96)  
statutes  
Tree Statutes...in Wisconsin – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
Steps to Fund-raising Success – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
Sterling Tree City USA Award  
New 'Sterling Tree City USA' Designation (IE) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
Stevens, Joan  
National Arbor Day Foundation Honors Joan Stevens (Lawrence Enerson Award) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Stevens Point, city of  
community profile (CP) – 10/1 (spring '02)  
Stevens Point Open Space Planning (PP) – 7/1 (spring '99)  
storm damage  
Predictable & Preventable Losses: Reducing Storm Damage to Landscape Trees – 8/2 (summer '00)  
Preventing Ice and Snow Damage on Trees – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
storm damaged trees as art (Bath, ME) (IE) – 10/2 (summer '02)  
"Storms over the Urban Forest" (UFR) – 8/2 (summer '00); – 10/1 (spring '02)  
"Storms over the Urban Forest" (UFR) – 8/2 (summer '00); – 10/1 (spring '02)  
stormwater management  
Low Impact Development: A Decentralized, Ecosystem-based Approach to Stormwater Management – 11/2 (summer '03)  
Managing Stormwater with Vegetation (UFR) – 11/2 (summer '03)  
Trees to Protect and Restore Urban Watersheds (IE) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Stoughton, city of (CP) – 3/2 (summer '95)  
Stoughton Municipal Utilities  
2003 Residential Tree Power Incentive Program (IE) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
Strategies for Planting in Pits (IE) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Street Trees: A Manual for Municipalities (UFR) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
Student Society of Arboriculture (OP) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
Sturgeon Bay  
Sturgeon Bay Receives Golden Tree Award (Am. Public Power Association) (IE) – 2/3 (summer '94)  
Successful Partnerships: The Jefferson County Consortium (PP) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
sudden oak death  
Exotic Pest Update – 12/1 (spring '04)  
Summer Tree Care Tips – 1/3 (summer '93)  
Superior, city of  
Another Bridge between the Ports (joint tree board meeting with Duluth, MN) (IE) – 7/2 (summer '99)  
community profile (CP) – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
Flowering Tree Sale a Tradition in Superior – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Superior's Planning is Superior – 6/1 (spring '98)  
Superior flowering tree sale project  
1997 Long-term Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Flowering Tree Sale a Tradition in Superior – 5/1 (spring '97)  
Superior's Planning is Superior – 6/1 (spring '98)  
support for community tree management  
Promoting Your Program: Staying Alive in Tough Times – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
Sussex, village of  
Memorial Tree Program (IE) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
Systems Approach to Tree Care – 1/2 (spring '93)  
tax, sales  
Special Assessments Taxable – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
Technology You Can Use – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
Teens and Trees, Growing Together (Milwaukee OYI) (PP) – 4/1 (spring '96)  
Ten Web Sites that Every Nonprofit Should Know About – 11/2 (summer '03)  
terms and terminology

Urban Forestry Terms – 9/2 (summer '01)  
**see also** professional titles and credentials, plant names

theft prevention  
 Save Conifers with Ugly Mix **(IE)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)

Theresa, village of **(CP)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)

Three Miracles and the 7000 Oaks Earth Art Exhibit **(PP)** – 11/1 (spring '03)

titles **(see** professional titles and credentials, plant names)

Top Ten List for Thrifty Tree Planters – 9/3 (autumn '01)

topping  
 Don't Top Trees! – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 Experts Agree: Don't Top Your Tree (Forest ReLeaf of Missouri campaign) **(IE)** – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
 Homeowners' Opinions on the Practice and Effects of Topping Trees **(RN)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 Missouri Launches New Anti-topping Campaign **(IE)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 Town of Wilson's Planning Initiative **(PP)** – 6/1 (spring '98)

training **(see** education and training)

Transplanting Success of Balled-and-Burlapped vs. Bare-Root Trees in the Urban Landscape **(RN)** – 10/1 (spring '02)

tree age, estimating  
 How to Estimate Tree Age – 7/2 (summer '99)

"Tree and Shrub Transplanting Manual" **(UFR)** – 1/1 (winter '93)

tree appraisal and valuation  
 On-line Plant Appraisal Workshop – 9/2 (summer '01)  
 Tree Evaluation and Appraisal – 6/3 (autumn '98)

tree boards  
 Another Bridge between the Ports (Superior/Duluth joint tree board meeting) **(IE)** – 7/2 (summer '99)  
 Connecting Tree Boards **(CN)** – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
 Homemakers Start Tree Boards (Waupaca County ReLeaf) **(IE)** – 1/3 (summer '93)  
 Intergenerational Tree Board (town of Minocqua) **(IE)** – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
 Municipal Tree Boards: Get a Good Thing Growing! – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
 Tree Board Broadens Its Perspective (Waupaca) **(IE)** – 3/1 (spring '95)  
 Tree Board on the Web (village of Belgium Web site) **(IE)** – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
 Volunteer Tree Board a Success (Howard) **(IE)** – 1/3 (summer '93)

tree care **(see** maintenance)

Tree Care Advisor program **(see** Urban Tree Care Advisor program)

tree care assistance **(see** arborists; residential tree care assistance)

"Tree Care Handbook" **(UFR)** – 2/4 (autumn '94)

Tree Celebration Hints **(CN)** – 7/1 (spring '99)

Tree City and Tree Line USA to be Celebrated **(CN)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)

Tree City USA  
 Congratulate Your Tree City USA Community! **(IE)** – 12/1 (spring '04)  
 Congratulations to Wisconsin's 2002 Tree Cities! – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
 Congratulations Wisconsin Tree Cities – 7/2 (summer '99)  
 Council to Sponsor 2003 TCUSA Event **(CN)** – 10/1 (spring '02)  
 Is Your Community a Tree City USA? – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 Millennium Tree City USA **(IE)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
 New "Sterling Tree City USA" Designation **(IE)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
 New TCUSA Growth Awards **(IE)** – 8/1 (spring '00)  
 Tree City and Tree Line USA to be Celebrated **(CN)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
 Tree City USA: A Growing Program – 3/2 (summer '95)  
 Wisconsin Ranks Third for Tree City USA – 9/2 (summer '01)

Tree City USA: A Growing Program – 3/2 (summer '95)

"Tree Conservation Ordinances: Land-use Regulations Go Green **(UFR)** – 10/2 (summer '02)

Tree Cops **(IE)** – 11/1 (spring '03)

Tree Easements – 6/2 (summer '98)

Tree Evaluation and Appraisal – 6/3 (autumn '98)

Tree Gift Program (Greening Milwaukee) **(IE)** – 8/1 (spring '00)

tree health problems  
 Diagnosing Tree Health Problems, pt. 1 – 4/1 (spring '96)  
 Diagnosing Tree Health Problems, pt. 2: Diagnostic Tools & Laboratory Analysis – 4/2 (summer '96)  
 Exotic Pest Update – 12/1 (spring '04)  
 New Exotic Insect Pests in Wisconsin – 9/1 (spring '01)  
 New Lab to Process Disease Samples – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
 Performing Treeage – 10/1 (spring '02)  
 Pest Management Web Sites **(UFR)** – 9/1 (spring '01)  
 Pest Notes – 1/3 (summer '93)  
**see also** Urban Tree Health Matters; Urban Forest Insect Problems; What Damaged This Tree?; **see also** under names of specific insects, diseases or other disorders

Tree Inventories: A Tool for Better Management – 4/2 (summer '96)

Tree Inventories: Collecting and Using Information to Fit Your Needs – 4/3 (autumn '96)

Tree Inventory Computer Programs: Choosing the Right Package to Fit Your Needs – 2/4 (autumn '94)

Tree Labels, Placards and Memorials – 11/1 (spring '03)

tree lilac, Japanese (*Syringa reticulata*) **(CTP)** – 1/3 (summer '93)

Tree Line USA  
 Four Wisconsin Utilities Achieve Tree Line USA – 7/1 (spring '99)  
 Tree Line USA Award Announced (Wisconsin Public Service Corporation) – 2/2 (spring '94)  
 Two Wisconsin Utilities Achieve Tree Line USA – 5/4 (winter '97-98)  
 Wisconsin Public Service Receives Tree Line USA Award – 3/2 (summer '95)  
 Wisconsin Utilities Achieve Tree Line USA – 9/1 (spring '01)

Tree Line USA Award Announced (Wisconsin Public Service Corporation) – 2/2 (spring '94)

tree maintenance **(see** maintenance, tree)

Tree Person of the Century (Frederick Law Olmstead) **(CN)** – 7/4 (winter '99-00)

tree planting **(see** planting)

Tree Planting Honors Higgs – 7/2 (summer '99)

Tree Power program (Wisconsin Public Power, Inc. and American Public Power Association)  
**see** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)

tree protection during construction  
 Kenosha Protects Trees during Construction **(IE)** – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
 Placing Price Tags on Trees during Construction (Natl. Wildflower Research Center, Austin, TX) **(IE)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
 "Trees and Construction" **(UFR)** – 10/2 (summer '02)  
 "Trees and Development: A Technical Guide to Preservation of Trees during Land Development" **(UFR)** – 10/2 (summer '02)  
 What Are "Skinny Street" Standards and How Can They Help Save Trees? – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
 Woodland Preservation Ordinance – 1/2 (spring '93)

tree pruning **(see** pruning)

Tree Pruning Primer, pt. 1 – 1/4 (autumn '93)

Tree Pruning Primer, pt. 2 – 2/1 (winter '94)

tree selection  
 "Compatible Tree Factsheets for Electric Lines and Restricted Spaces, Including Evergreens for Screens" **(UFR)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
*Dirr's Hardy Trees and Shrubs: An Illustrated Encyclopedia* **(UFR)** – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
 "Landscape Plants for Wisconsin" **(UFR)** – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 "Landscape Plants of the Upper Midwest: A Guide to Selection, Culture, and Maint. of Trees, Shrubs, Vines and Ground Covers" CD-ROM **(UFR)** – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
*Native Trees, Shrubs, and Vines for Urban and Rural America: A Planting Design Manual for Environmental Designers* **(UFR)** – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
 Urban Friendly Trees – 1/3 (summer '93)  
**see also** Community Tree Profile

Tree Spade Transplanting: Bigger Is Not Always Better – 6/4 (winter '98-99)

Tree Statutes...in Wisconsin – 7/4 (winter '99-00)

Tree Trivia – 7/2 (summer '99)

Tree Trust **(see** National Tree Trust)

TreeKeepers: A Community Forestry Model **(IE)** – 11/1 (spring '03)

TreeLink  
**(UFR)** – 10/1 (spring '02)  
**(OP)** – 10/3 (fall '02)

"TreeOrd—A Tool for Tree Ordinance Development **(UFR)** – 9/2 (summer '01)

"Trees and Construction" **(UFR)** – 10/2 (summer '02)

"Trees and Development: A Technical Guide to Preservation of Trees during Land Development" **(UFR)** – 10/2 (summer '02)

Trees and Highways – 6/4 (winter '98-99)

Treesaregood.com – 11/4 (winter '03-04)

Trees Are Not the Root of Sidewalk Problems **(RN)** – 11/1 (spring '03)

Trees Chipped in a Different Way (computer chip installation, Paris) **(IE)** – 8/3 (autumn '00)

Trees for Portage, Inc.  
 1996 Long-term Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 4/1 (spring '96)  
 organization profile **(OP)** – 4/2 (summer '96)

Trees, Shrubs and Urban Allergies – 11/3 (fall '03)

Trees to Protect and Restore Urban Watersheds **(IE)** – 12/1 (spring '04)

Tribal Urban Forestry Conference a Success – 1/2 (spring '93)

trivia  
 Tree Trivia – 7/2 (summer '99)

Truax (answer to The Lorax) **(IE)** – 5/2 (summer '97)

tupelo, black (*Nyssa sylvatica*) **(CTP)** – 10/3 (fall '02)

Two Wisconsin Utilities Achieve Tree Line USA – 5/4 (winter '97-98)

Two Wisconsinites Appointed to NUCFAC – 10/4 (winter '02-03)

UF Council Creates New Award, Seeks Nominations – 11/3 (fall '03)

Ugly Mix  
 Save Conifers with Ugly Mix **(IE)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)

Understanding Tree Names – 3/1 (spring '95)

University of Florida, Horticulture Department Web site **(UFR)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)

Urban and Community Forestry Assistance in Wisconsin **(IE)** – 5/2 (summer '97)

Urban Canada Goose Management in Wisconsin **(UW)** – 8/2 (summer '00)

Urban Deer Management in Wisconsin **(UW)** – 8/1 (spring '00)

urban ecosystem analysis and management  
 American Forests Conducts Ecosystem Analysis for Milwaukee (*CITYGreen* GIS) **(IE)** – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
 Citizen-Sponsored Ecosystem Management Planning (River Falls Main St.) **(PP)** – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
 Ecosystem-Based Urban Forest Management: Using Natural Systems to Work Smarter – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
 Low Impact Development: A Decentralized, Ecosystem-based Approach to Stormwater Management – 11/2 (summer '03)  
 Urban Ecosystem: A New Concept in Community Forest Management – 3/2 (summer '95)  
 Urban Forest Diversity – 2/1 (winter '94)

Urban Forest Diversity – 2/1 (winter '94)

Urban Forest Health and Condition Needs Assessment Survey, U of MN (insert) – 9/1 (spring '01)

Urban Forest Insect Pests **(UFIP)**  
 Ash Plant Bug – 11/2 (summer '03)  
 Caterpillars or Sawflies? – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 Eastern Tent Caterpillar – 11/1 (spring '03)  
 Fall Webworm – 11/3 (fall '03)

urban forest planning and management  
 Annual Work Plans for Municipal Tree Programs – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
 Erin Township **(PP)** – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
 In-house Strategic Planning (Cedarburg) **(PP)** – 3/3 (autumn '95)  
 Stevens Point Open Space Planning **(PP)** – 7/1 (spring '99)  
 Superior's Planning is Superior – 6/1 (spring '98)  
 Town of Wilson's Planning Initiative **(PP)** – 6/1 (spring '98)  
 Urban Forestry Program Planning: Developing a Plan to Fit Your Needs – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
 Urban Forestry Program Planning: Is It for You? – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
**see also** inventories; urban ecosystem analysis and management

urban forester, shared  
 Can't Afford to Hire a City Forester? (Alabama RC&D provides shared forester) **(IE)** – 5/1 (spring '97)  
 Let's Make a Deal...Intergovernmental Agreement Benefits Two Northeastern Communities **(PP)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
 Partnership That Works (Howard & Ashwaubenon) **(PP)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)

Urban Forestry Center for the Midwestern States **(OP)** – 5/3 (autumn '97)

urban forestry conferences  
 2001 National Urban Forest Conference – 9/1 (spring '01)  
 International Conference Comes to Milwaukee (ISA 2001) – 9/1 (spring '01)  
 Tribal Urban Forestry Conference a Success – 1/2 (spring '93)

urban forestry council **(see** Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council)

Urban Forestry Council in 2000–2001 **(CN)** – 8/3 (autumn '00)

Urban Forestry Courses On-line **(IE)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)

Urban Forestry Efforts Recognized (2004 Urban Forestry Council Awards) – 12/1 (spring '04)

Urban Forestry Grant Applications Made Easy – 4/2 (summer '96)

urban forestry grants  
 1994 Urban Forestry Grant Recipients – 2/1 (winter '94)  
 1997 Urban Forestry Grant Recipients – 5/1 (spring '97)  
 1999 Urban Forestry Grant Recipients – 7/1 (spring '99)  
 2000 Urban Forestry Grant Recipients – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
 Grants Available for Urban Forestry Training **(IE)** – 11/2 (summer '03)  
 Urban Forestry Grant Applications Made Easy – 4/2 (summer '96)  
 Wisconsin's Urban Forestry Grant Program – 1/1 (winter '93)

*Urban Forestry: Planning and Managing Urban Greenspaces* **(UFR)** – 1/1 (winter '93)

Urban Forestry Program Planning: Developing a Plan to Fit Your Needs – 4/4 (winter '96-97)

Urban Forestry Program Planning: Is It for You? – 4/3 (autumn '96)

Urban Forestry Resources **(UFR)**  
 "American National Standard for Tree Care Operations," ANSI Z133.1–1994 – 2/3 (summer '94)  
 "American Standard for Nursery Stock," ANSI Z60.1–1986 – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 "American Standard for Nursery Stock," ANSI Z60.1–1990 – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
*Arboriculture: History and Development in North America* – 12/1 (spring '04)  
*Arboriculture: Integrated Management of Landscape Trees, Shrubs, and Vines* – 1/1 (winter '93); 1/4 (autumn '93)  
 Community Forestry Education Project (Cornell Cooperative Extension) – 11/1 (spring '03)  
 "Community Tree Planting Guide, The" – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 "Compatible Tree Factsheets for Electric Lines and Restricted Spaces, Including Evergreens for Screens" – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
*Compleat Facilitator* – 8/1 (spring '00)  
 "Cooperative Pest Survey Bulletin" – 4/1 (spring '96)  
 "Creating Community–Forestry Partnerships, A Participatory Approach" – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
 "Creating the Urban Forest: The Bare Root Method" – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
*Dirr's Hardy Trees and Shrubs: An Illustrated Encyclopedia* – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
*Diseases of Trees and Shrubs* – 4/1 (spring '96)  
 "Forest Communities, Community Forests" – 11/1 (spring '03)  
 "Friends of Tree City USA" bulletins – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 "Growing Greener Cities: A Tree Planting Handbook" – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 "Guide to Street Tree Inventory Software" – 7/1 (spring '99)  
 "Guidelines for Developing and Evaluating Tree Ordinances" – 1/1 (winter '93); 7/1 (spring '99)  
 Human-Environmental Research Laboratory technical bulletins – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
*Identifying Shade Tree Problems* – 4/1 (spring '96)  
*Insects That Feed on Trees and Shrubs* – 4/1 (spring '96)  
 Introducing the Grassroots Listserve and Newsletter – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
 "Introductory Guide to Urban and Community Forestry Programs" – 4/1 (spring '96)  
 invasive species – 11/3 (fall '03)  
*Landscape and Ornamental Plants Handbook* – 4/1 (spring '96)  
 "Landscape Plants for Wisconsin" – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 "Landscape Plants of the Upper Midwest: A Guide to Selection, Culture, and Maint. of Trees, Shrubs, Vines and Ground Covers" – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
*Minnesota Trees* – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
*Modern Arboriculture* – 1/4 (autumn '93)  
 "Municipal Tree Manual" – 1/1 (winter '93)  
*National Register of Historic Trees* – 12/1 (spring '04)  
*Native Trees, Shrubs, and Vines for Urban and Rural America: A Planting Design Manual for Environmental Designers* – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
*Our Heritage of Community Trees* – 12/1 (spring '04)  
 pest management Web sites – 9/1 (spring '01)



"Practitioner's Guide to Stem Girdling Roots of Trees: Impacts on Trees, Symptomology, and Prevention" – 8/1 (spring '00)  
*Principles and Practice of Planting Trees and Shrubs* – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
 "Recycling Municipal Street Trees, A Guide for Marketing Sawlogs from Street Tree Removals" – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
 "Social Aspects of Urban Forestry" – 2/3 (summer '94)  
 "Storms over the Urban Forest" – 10/1 (spring '02)  
 stormwater management Web sites – 11/2 (summer '03)  
*Street Trees: A Manual for Municipalities* – 1/3 (summer '93)  
*Tree and Shrub Transplanting Manual* – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 Tree Benefits Fact Sheets – 10/3 (fall '02)  
*Tree Care Handbook* – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
*Tree Conservation Ordinances: Land-use Regulations Go Green* – 10/2 (summer '02)  
 TreeLink – 10/1 (spring '02)  
 "TreeOrd—A Tool for Tree Ordinance Development" – 9/2 (summer '01)  
 tree planting resources – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 "Trees and Construction" – 10/2 (summer '02)  
*Trees and Development: A Technical Guide to Preservation of Trees during Land Development* – 10/2 (summer '02)  
 "Trees Mean Business" – 10/3 (fall '02)  
 University of Florida, Horticulture Department Web site – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 urban forestry on the Web – 6/2 (summer '98)  
*Urban Forestry: Planning and Managing Urban Greenspaces* – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 "Urban Forests" newsletter – 1/1 (winter '93)  
*Urban Phytonarian* – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 "Useful Community Forestry Publications, Newsletters and Organizations" – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
 "Utilizing Municipal Trees: Ideas from across the Country" – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
 "UW—Extension Garden Facts" – 9/2 (summer '01)  
*Wisconsin's Famous and Historic Trees* – 12/1 (spring '04)  
 Wisconsin's Forestry Centennial – 12/1 (spring '04)  
 Urban Forestry ReZOvenation (Dane County) (**PP**) – 6/2 (summer '98)  
 Urban Forestry Self-Paced Study Courses – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
 Urban Forestry Team Honored – 6/1 (spring '98)  
 Urban Forestry Technician  
   New Urban Forestry Technician Degree Offered – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
 Urban Forestry Terms – 9/2 (summer '01)  
 "Urban Forests" newsletter (American Forests) (**UFR**) – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 Urban Friendly Tree program (Wisconsin Public Service Corporation)  
   Urban Friendly Trees – 1/3 (summer '93)  
   **see also** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 Urban Friendly Trees – 1/3 (summer '93)  
 "Urban Phytonarian" (**UFR**) – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 Urban Tree Care Advisor program  
   Urban Tree Care Advisor Program – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
   1996 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 4/1 (spring '96)  
 Urban Tree Health Matters (**UTHM**)  
   Armillaria Root Disease – 9/2 (summer '01)  
   Ash Yellows – 11/3 (fall '03)  
   Bacterial Wetwood and Slime Flux – 11/2 (summer '03)  
   Conditions Right for "Conditional" Canker Diseases – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
   Eutypella Canker – 9/1 (spring '01)  
   Fight Crabapple Fire Blight with Resistance – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
   Flooding Effects on Urban Trees – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
   *Ganoderma lucidum*—Roots (and Butts) Beware! – 10/3 (fall '02)  
   Golden Canker of Pagoda Dogwood – 6/2 (summer '98)  
   How Dry Is Dry? – 8/1 (spring '00)  
   Nectria Canker of Honeylocust – 7/2 (summer '99)  
   Phomopsis Blight of Douglas-fir – 8/2 (summer '00)  
   Planting a Crab? Choose Resistance to Scab! – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
   Prevent Oak Decline by Protecting against Insect Defoliation – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
   Pruning Elms and Dutch Elm Disease – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
   Rhizosphaera Needlecast – 10/1 (spring '02)  
   Saving Elms with Sanitation – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
   Smooth Patch – 11/1 (spring '03)  
   "Sneed" Ailing Wisconsin Spruces – 12/1 (spring '04)  
   "Spring Cleaning" for Disease Management – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
   Water Pines to Enhance Shoot Blight and Canker Resistance – 7/1 (spring '99)  
   Weir's Cushion Rust – 10/2 (summer '02)  
   Where There's Drought and Heat...There's Scorch – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
 Urban Tree Ordinance Index (**IE**) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
 "Urban Tree Risk Management: A Community Guide to Program Design and Implementation" (**IE**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 Urban Wildlife (**UF**)  
   Birding in the Urban Forest – 12/1 (spring '04)  
   Chronic Wasting Disease in Wisconsin—Some FAQs – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
   Coyotes in the City – 9/1 (spring '01)  
   Dealing with Rabies – 10/1 (spring '02)  
   Developing an Urban Wildlife Plan – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
   Gulls – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
   Managed Cat Colonies – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
   Money or Knowledge? – 10/2 (summer '02)  
   Urban Canada Goose Management in Wisconsin – 8/2 (summer '00)  
   Urban Deer Management in Wisconsin – 8/1 (spring '00)  
   Urban Wildlife Grants Available – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
   Urban Wildlife Potpourri – 11/3 (fall '03)  
   Wildlife Management 101: Today's Lesson—Death – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
 Urban Wildlife Grants Available (**UW**) – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
 Urban Wildlife Potpourri (**UW**) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
 USDA Forest Service  
   Forest Service Launches On-line Registry for 9/11 Living Memorials (**IE**) – 10/2 (summer '02)  
   organization profile (**OP**) – 7/2 (summer '99)  
 "Useful Community Forestry Publications, Newsletters and Organizations" (**UFR**) – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
 utility rights-of-way, trees in  
   City of Algoma's Utility Partnership (**PP**) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
   Northern States Power's Community Tree Renewal (**PP**) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
   Planting Sites: Utility Rights-of-Way – 5/2 (summer '97)  
   Promoting Peaceful Coexistence – 2/2 (spring '94)  
   Urban Friendly Tree Program (**IE**) – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 Utilizing Municipal Trees: Ideas from across the Country (**UFR**) – 9/4 (winter '01-02); (**IE**) – 10/1 (spring '02)  
 UW—Cooperative Extension (**OP**) – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
 UW—Extension Garden Facts (**UFR**) – 9/2 (summer '01)  
 vandalism  
   Preventing Tree Vandalism – 5/2 (summer '97)  
   Tree Vandalism in Oshkosh – 12/1 (spring '04)  
 View from the Chair (**CN**) – 10/3 (fall '02)  
 Village Nursery Grows More than Trees (**PP**) – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
 Village Park Vegetation Management (**PP**) – 10/2 (summer '00)  
 Viroqua, city of  
   ordinance (**IE**) – 6/3 (autumn '98); 7/1 (spring '99)  
 volunteers  
   Assessing Your Organization – 7/2 (summer '99)  
   Checklist of Volunteer Tasks – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
   Citizen Pruners Can Work for You (**IE**) – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
   Cooperative Program Plants Trees (Neighborhoods, Austin, TX) (**IE**) – 7/1 (spring '99)  
   Involving Minorities in Tree Programs – 10/2 (summer '02)  
   Making Meetings More Effective – 8/1 (spring '00)  
   Nurturing Volunteers – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
   Preventing Burnout – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
   Starting a Nonprofit: First Steps – 7/1 (spring '99)  
   Steps to Fund-raising Success – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
   Volunteer Job Description – 6/1 (spring '98)  
   Volunteer Newsletters: What Can They Do for You? – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
   Volunteers in Urban Forestry – 5/1 (spring '97)  
   What Can You Do for Your Urban Forest? – 8/1 (spring '00)  
   Who's Using Volunteers in Wisconsin – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
   Working with Volunteers – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
 Volunteer Job Description – 6/1 (spring '98)  
 Volunteer Newsletters: What Can They Do for You? – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 Volunteers in Urban Forestry – 5/1 (spring '97)  
 Wal-Mart Environmental Grants (**IE**) – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
 Washington, DC  
   \$50 Million Donation for DC Trees (**IE**) – 9/1 (spring '01)  
 Water Pines to Enhance Shoot Blight and Canker Resistance (**UTHM**) – 7/1 (spring '99)  
 Waterloo, city of  
   **see** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 Watertown, city of  
   **see** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 Waukesha, city of  
   community profile (**CP**) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
   New Train Pruning Program (**IE**) – 2/1 (winter '94)  
 Waupaca, city of  
   **see** Tree City USA: A Growing Program – 3/2 (summer '95)  
 Waupaca County Extension Homemakers  
   1995 winner of Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council's Project Partnership Award – 3/1 (spring '95)  
 Waupaca ReLeaf  
   Homemakers Start Tree Boards (**IE**) – 1/3 (summer '93)  
   project profile (**PP**) – 4/2 (summer '96)  
   **see also** Tree City USA: A Growing Program – 3/2 (summer '95)  
 Waupaca Tree Board  
   Tree Board Broadens Its Perspective (**IE**) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
 Wausau, city of (**CP**) – 4/3 (autumn '96)  
 Wautoma, city of  
   community profile (**CP**) – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
   ordinance (**IE**) – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
 Wautoma Tree Board  
   Prisoner Partnership (**IE**) – 8/2 (summer '00)  
 Wauwatosa, city of (**CP**) – 7/3 (autumn '99)  
 WCC (**see** Wisconsin Conservation Corps)  
 We Are the Champions (**CN**) – 11/3 (fall '03)  
 Weed-Out! Garlic Mustard with the Park People (Milwaukee) (**PP**) – 7/2 (summer '99)  
 Weep for the Willows (Hartford) (**PP**) – 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
 Weir's Cushion Rust (**UTHM**) – 10/2 (summer '02)  
 Welch, Richard  
   2002 Distinguished Service Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council (**CN**) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
 WEPCO  
   2000 Long-term Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council (**CN**) – 8/1 (spring '00)  
 West Allis, city of (**CP**) – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
 West Bend, city of (**CP**) – 4/2 (summer '96)  
 West Bend Beautification Committee, Inc.  
   West Bend Group Gets National Award (NADF Arbor Day Project Award) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
   **see also** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 West Bend Group Gets National Award (NADF Arbor Day Project Award) – 5/2 (summer '97)  
 What Are "Skinny Street" Standards and How Can They Help Save Trees? – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
 What Can You Do for Your Urban Forest? – 8/1 (spring '00)  
 What Damaged This Tree?  
   bear – 11/2 (summer '03)  
   bronze birch borer – 7/4 (winter '99-00)  
   cankers – 4/3 (autumn '96); 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
   construction – 2/3 (summer '94); 8/1 (spring '00); 10/3 (fall '02)  
   deer – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
   dog – 10/4 (winter '02-03)  
   euonymus caterpillar – 8/4 (winter '00-01)  
   forest tent caterpillar – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
   girdling roots – 8/3 (autumn '00)  
   guying straps left on – 7/1 (spring '99)  
   ice sheet – 4/1 (spring '96)  
   ice shove – 11/1 (spring '03)  
   improper mulching – 7/2 (summer '99)  
   improper planting depth – 4/2 (summer '96)  
   improper pruning – 3/2 (summer '95); 7/3 (autumn '99)  
   improper pruning and cabling – 10/1 (spring '02)  
   inadequate rooting space and paving – 5/4 (winter '97-98); 11/3 (fall '03)  
   inadequate street clearance – 6/4 (winter '98-99)  
   lawn mower – 3/3 (autumn '95); 4/4 (winter '96-97)  
   lightning – 3/1 (spring '95)  
   maple petiole borer – 9/1 (spring '01)  
   oak wilt – 8/2 (summer '00)  
   rodent guard (chicken wire) – 12/1 (spring '04)  
   shovel, at planting time – 10/2 (summer '02)  
   squirrel – 9/2 (summer '01)  
   storm – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
   stump grinder – 6/1 (spring '98)  
   target canker – 3/4 (winter '95-96)  
   topping – 3/2 (summer '95)  
   topping and paving – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
   unstable soil and rain – 5/1 (spring '97)  
   vandalism – 5/2 (summer '97)  
   vehicle bumper – 2/2 (spring '94)  
   voles – 5/3 (autumn '97)  
   wrapping cable/chain around forked limbs – 9/4 (winter '01-02)  
 What Is the Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council? – 1/1 (winter '93)  
 What's on the DNR Urban Forestry Web Site? – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 What's up at the Council? (**CN**) – 11/2 (summer '03)  
 Where There's Drought and Heat...There's Scorch (**UTHM**) – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
 White Oaks Needed for Tall Ship – 6/1 (spring '98)  
 Whitefish Bay, village of  
   Volunteers Conduct Tree Inventory (**IE**) – 2/3 (summer '94)  
 Whitewater, city of  
   **see** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)  
 Who's Using Volunteers in Wisconsin? – 6/3 (autumn '98)  
 wildlife, urban (**see** Urban Wildlife)  
 Wildlife Management 101: Today's Lesson—Death (**UW**) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
 Wilson, town of  
   Town of Wilson's Planning Initiative (**PP**) – 6/1 (spring '98)  
 Wisconsin Arborist Association  
   2002 Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council's Project Partnership Award (**CN**) – 9/3 (autumn '01)  
   organization profile (**OP**) – 3/1 (spring '95)  
 Wisconsin Center for Environmental Education (**OP**) – 11/4 (winter '03-04)  
 Wisconsin Conservation Corps  
   Need Help with an Urban Forestry Project? Call on the WCC – 5/2 (summer '97)  
   Wisconsin Conservation Corps: A Great Resource for Urban Forestry Projects – 9/1 (spring '01)  
 Wisconsin Conservation Corps: A Great Resource for Urban Forestry Projects – 9/1 (spring '01)  
 Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade & Consumer Protection (**OP**) – 6/2 (summer '98)  
 Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (**see** DNR)  
 Wisconsin Department of Transportation  
   Greenfield Gets Grant from DOT Program (**IE**) – 2/4 (autumn '94)  
 Wisconsin Electric Power Company (**see** WEPCO)  
 Wisconsin Energy Corporation Foundations

2002 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council **(CN)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)

Wisconsin Forest Resources Education Alliance **(OP)** – 10/2 (summer '02)

Wisconsin forestry

2004: Year of Wisconsin Forestry – 12/1 (spring '04)

Wisconsin's Forestry Centennial **(UFR)** – 12/1 (spring '04)

Wisconsin Forests at the Millennium: An Assessment **(IE)** – 8/4 (winter '00-01)

Wisconsin Geo Dealers Honored – 3/3 (autumn '95)

Wisconsin Landscape Contractors Association **(OP)** – 6/3 (autumn '98)

Wisconsin Landscape Federation **(OP)** – 9/1 (spring '01)

Wisconsin Master Gardener Program **(OP)** – 10/4 (winter '02-03)

Wisconsin Nursery Association **(OP)** – 5/1 (spring '97)

Wisconsin Park and Recreation Association **(OP)** – 3/2 (summer '95)

Wisconsin Poster Wins National – 6/1 (spring '98)

Wisconsin Power and Light (WP&L)

1996 Long-term Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council – 4/1 (spring '96)

1998 Project Partnership Award, Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council **(CN)** – 5/4 (winter '97-98)

Tree Board and Local Utility Company Create a Community Arboretum (Iola) **(IE)** – 4/1 (spring '96)

WP&L Communities a Little Greener **(IE)** – 5/1 (spring '97)

Wisconsin Public Power, Inc.

**see** Idea Exchange – 1/2 (spring '93)

Wisconsin Public Service Corporation

Wisconsin Public Service Receives Tree Line USA Award – 3/2 (summer '95)

**see also** Idea Exchange (Urban Friendly Tree program) – 1/2 (spring '93)

Wisconsin Public Service Receives Tree Line USA Award – 3/2 (summer '95)

Wisconsin Ranks Third for Tree City USA – 9/2 (summer '01)

Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council

Council Meeting of February 18, 2004 **(CN)** – 12/1 (spring '04)

Council Members Appointed, Activities Planned **(CN)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)

Council to Sponsor 2003 TCUSA Event **(CN)** – 10/1 (spring '02)

Food for Thought **(CN)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)

Introducing the Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council **(CN)** – 5/2 (summer '97)

Planning for Upcoming Events **(CN)** – 8/4 (winter '00-01)

UF Council Creates New Award, Seeks Nominations – 11/3 (fall '03)

Urban Forestry Council in 2000–2001 **(CN)** – 8/3 (autumn '00)

What Is the Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council? – 1/1 (winter '93)

**see also** Council News

Wisconsin Urban Forestry Council Awards (see also names of specific awards: Project Partnership, Long-term Partnership, Distinguished Service and Innovations in Urban Forestry)

1995 winners – 3/1 (spring '95)

1996 winners – 4/1 (spring '96)

1997 winners – 5/1 (spring '97)

1998 winners **(CN)** – 5/4 (winter '97-98)

1999 winners – 6/4 (winter '98-99)

2000 winners **(CN)** – 8/1 (spring '00)

2002 winners **(CN)** – 9/3 (autumn '01)

2004 winners (Urban Forestry Efforts Recognized) – 12/1 (spring '04)

Wisconsin Utilities Achieve Tree Line USA – 9/1 (spring '01)

Wisconsin Wetlands Association **(OP)** – 12/1 (spring '04)

Wisconsin's Arboreta and Botanical Gardens **(OP)** – 7/1 (spring '99)

Wisconsin's Champion Trees Need Your Help! – 9/3 (autumn '01)

*Wisconsin's Famous and Historic Trees (UFR)* – 12/1 (spring '04)

Wisconsin's Forestry Centennial **(see)** Wisconsin forestry)

Wisconsin's RC&D's **(OP)** – 7/3 (autumn '99)

Wisconsin's Urban Forestry Grant Program – 1/1 (winter '93)

Wisconsin's Urban Open Space Foundation **(OP)** – 8/1 (spring '00)

Woman's Club of South Milwaukee Creates an Arboretum **(PP)** – 8/3 (autumn '00)

wood residue

Commonly Asked Questions: 1993 Yard Material Ban – 1/1 (winter '93)

"Recycling Municipal Street Trees, A Guide for Marketing Sawlogs from Street Tree Removals" **(UFR)**

– 2/4 (autumn '94)

storm damaged trees as art (Bath, ME) **(IE)** – 10/2 (summer '02)

"Utilizing Municipal Trees: Ideas from across the Country" **(UFR)** – 9/4 (winter '01-02)

Woodland Preservation Ordinance – 1/2 (spring '93)

Working Smarter: Education and Training Opportunities in Urban Forestry, pt.1 (Conferences and Workshops) – 4/1 (spring '96)

Working Smarter: Education and Training Opportunities in Urban Forestry, pt.2 (Classes, Home Study Courses, Training Publications and Videos) – 4/2 (summer '96)

Working Smarter: Education and Training Opportunities in Urban Forestry, pt. 3 (MATC) – 4/3 (autumn '96)

Working with Volunteers – 6/4 (winter '98-99)

Working with Your City Council video **(IE)** – 5/4 (winter '97-98)

You Scratch My Back and I'll Scratch Yours (Gilman Main Street project) **(PP)** – 11/4 (winter '03-04)

zoos

Urban Forestry reZOOvenation **(PP)** – 6/2 (summer '98)

#### column codes

**CN** – Council News

**CP** – Community Profile

**CTP** – Community Tree Profile

**IE** – Idea Exchange

**OP** – Organization Profile

**PP** – Project Profile

**RN** – Research Notes

**UFIP** – Urban Forest Insect Pests

**UFR** – Urban Forestry Resources

**UTHM** – Urban Tree Health Matters

**UW** – Urban Wildlife